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REPORT 60

2 AUGUST 2022

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**Death, destruction and detention in Oromia  
Disinformation: a hate crime and a tool of abuse**

Report 60 documents the intensification of the Ethiopian government's war on Oromia and Oromo civilians in 2022, further attacks on Oromo civilians by Amhara region militia and Fano brigades in acts of ethnic cleansing, and the deliberate use of disinformation and false flag operations to denigrate the Oromo Liberation Army (OLA).

It is prepared for presentation to the UN Commission of Enquiry into Ethiopia.

Since September 2018, Oromo Liberation Front (OLF) members and supporters, members of the Qeerroo peaceful protest movement and, increasingly so in 2020-2021, those civilians suspected of supporting OLA, have been detained or killed and their property destroyed.

Apart from a lull in abuses when Ethiopian Defence Forces, Amhara region and Fano militia invaded Tigray in November 2020, killings and destruction have continued throughout Oromia up to the current escalation of violence beginning in April.

Beginning in early 2021, incidents of ethnic cleansing – mass killings and burning of property – have occurred throughout western and central Oromia and have increased in 2022, affecting Oromo communities in Amhara Region (in Oromia Zone – 'Wollo') and in all zones of Wallega and Showa in Oromia Region, in Benishangul-Gumuz Region and, most recently in Gambella Region.

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## Abbreviations

EDF	Ethiopia Defence Force
FNN	Finfinnee News Network
HRLHA	Human Rights League of the Horn of Africa
OFC	Oromo Federalist Congress
OLA	Oromo Liberation Army
OLF	Oromo Liberation Front
OSG	Oromia Support Group
TPLF	Tigrean Peoples Liberation Front

## Sources

<i>Gadado</i>	Network of reporters to collator in Norway
HRLHA	Based in Finfinnee/Addis Ababa, Uganda and Canada
OHRD	Oromia Human Rights Defenders, grassroots reporters, W Wallega

## Death, destruction and detention

### Death

*Universal Declaration of Human Rights, (Article 3) – “Everyone has the right to life, liberty and security of person.”*

*International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights (Article 6(1)) – “Every human being has the inherent right to life. This right shall be protected by law. No one shall be arbitrarily deprived of his life.”*

*Convention on the Rights of the Child (Article 6) – Sub-article 1: “State Parties recognize that every child has the inherent right to life.” Sub-article 2: States Parties shall ensure to the maximum extent possible the survival and development of the child.”*

Government forces, especially Oromia Special Forces operating out of military command posts established in December 2018 (Guji) and in January 2019 (Wallega and elsewhere), continue to hunt down and execute Qeerroo members but the majority of those killed in 2022 have been killed on the pretext that they were ‘associates’ of OLA, the Oromo Liberation Army. Really, they were killed simply because they were Oromo living in an area where OLA had been active or they were killed in an act of ethnic cleansing by Amhara forces in Wallega and Showa, claimed as Amhara ‘ancestral lands.’

Sometimes, as with the killing of ten youths in a recreation hall in Fantalle district, East Showa, on 17 March, 2022, it is not known whether the killers were government soldiers or Amhara militia ([Addis Standard 19 March](#)).

The threshold for being killed is low. Zaude Amenu, 55, for example, was shot dead in his home on 6 April merely for refusing to continue as chairman of Jarso Bedeso kebele, Guliso district (Appendix 1). Others like Amsalu Gudeta ([OSG Report 53](#), p.21) were shot for frivolous reasons – in her case to demonstrate a soldier’s prowess at shooting.

Severe restrictions prevent information leaving Ethiopia. The government monitors and frequently closes internet access and telecommunications. Military rule with curfews and travel restrictions hinder information flow but the most significant deterrent is the summary execution of civilians who are seen taking photographs as evidence of human rights violations. Despite these restrictions, OSG has now recorded over 695 killings of civilians in Oromia since January 2022.

This year, civilian deaths were most frequently reported in West Showa zone, where over one third (262) of the reported killings took place. On several occasions; for example in North Showa at Warra Jarso, in East Showa at Bishoftu, and in Horo Guduru in KIRAMU district, summary executions were carried out *en masse*. Most mass killings were of young men with their hands tied behind their backs, some when lying on the ground.

Killings were maximal in April (247) and May (132), following a directive issued by Ethiopia’s Security Task Force on 14 March,<sup>1</sup> in which the government of PM Abiy Ahmed instructed federal and regional defence and police forces to ‘eradicate’ OLA ‘and its associates’ ‘once and for all’, so thoroughly that ‘it is never able to resurface’.

Despite acknowledging the strong support for OLA among ‘significant sections’ of the civilian population, including some local administrators, and the need for a permanent

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<sup>1</sup> *Counter-insurgency Operation Plan against ‘Anti-peace’ forces*, leaked to Oromia Media Network and broadcast on YouTube on 28 March at <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=Xel7q5Kq2Ys>. Translation by Oromia Global Forum members in USA, Canada, Belgium and Switzerland.

security presence to impose government rule in many areas, the directive instructed the Federal Police, Oromia Special Forces and ‘other security forces’ in over 41 command posts to seek out and destroy ‘associates’ of OLA in 65 districts of the region.

In April, a tidal wave of killings of Oromo villagers by government forces swept through central and western Oromia with increasing ferocity, especially after military engagements with OLA. Killings, mass detentions and burning of homes have continued up to this document going to press. See Appendices 1-11.

West Showa and Horo Guduru, where killings have been most prevalent (262 and 114 respectively), are of territorial interest to Amhara Region forces and therefore more prone to killings by those as well as government forces. The numbers of civilians killed in West Wallega (90) reflect the zone’s strong support base for OLA as well as being coveted by Amhara Region (Appendix 1).

Another wave of killings and destruction is imminent or actually taking place. In a [27 June Press Conference](#), leaders of Oromia and Amhara Regions announced their common goal of eliminating OLA. Following this pact, heavily armed military convoys of the Ethiopian National Defence Forces (ENDF) and other forces have entered Oromia in different directions from Amhara Regional State, according to the [OLF on 4 July](#).

The enormity and prevalence of abuse, even from the limited available information provided in Appendices 1 to 5, is impossible to summarise with numbers. Appendix 1 includes the killing of nine in Abuna Gindeberet ‘in broad daylight’ (16 February), the killing of pregnant women, university students visiting parents, youngsters coming home from church, market, School Leaving Certificate Examinations or simply when talking with friends outdoors; civilians taken from their homes and prisoners taken from police stations and military camps, summarily executed and dumped on the streets or in the bush.

The wave of killings in April was of shocking proportions (Appendix 1). Seven were killed together in West Guji on 8 April. The [OLF reported on 29 April](#) that 36 Oromo civilians were killed by government forces in KIRAMU, Horo Guduru zone on 16 April and four more, including a Qabridahar University student, died on 26 April.

In Ada’aa Bargaa district, W Showa, government forces killed 15, among them a 70 year-old man, on 28<sup>th</sup>. Cash, jewellery and furniture were looted and properties burned down. ([HRLHA](#) reported ‘about 46 civilians including children, women and elders’ were killed in two localities in Ada’aa Bargaa that day and named 15 - see Appendix 1.)

The OLF wrote that during the final week of April:

At least 30 civilians were killed in air strikes in Gindeberet and other areas of W Showa (Abote, Harro, Kuyu, Meta), displacing 400 (see OFC report below). Over 20 were killed in one spot, Goti Kibbi, according to [HRLHA](#).

19 civilians were killed in Ambo and surrounds, W Showa

11 were killed *en masse* in Bula Hora district, W Guji

In its [1 May statement](#), the Oromo Federalist Congress (OFC) party corroborated the OLF reports and wrote that, in addition, again in the last week of April:

21 farmers and their families were burnt to death in their homes by Fano in Mettu Selassie village, Nono district, W Showa

13 civilians were killed by Fano in Deno, W Showa

11 civilians were killed by government forces in Fantalle district, E Showa

11 farmers were shot and killed by Fano in Jardega Jarte, E Wallega

15+ were killed by Amhara region militia and Fano in Benishangul-Gumuz Region.

OSG was informed of the mass execution of 16 prisoners in Bishoftu, E Showa, at the end of April. Social media reports from 1 May stated that the detainees included men from Wallega and Gindeberet, W Showa. They had been transferred from Finfinnee/Addis Ababa before being taken to the edge of a gully, executed and thrown in, as shown right.



Among many reports of the summary execution and massacre of 18 bound and prostrate civilians in Warra Jarso, N Showa, on 3 May, the account by [HRLHA](#) included names of 15 of



the victims (see Appendix 2).

Following military activity with OLA, combined government federal and regional forces rounded up young Oromo men in Warra Jarso district, including those attending wedding celebrations on Sunday 1 May, from Jamjam, Male and Aware localities, and detained them in several places (one is shown above left). They were detained because they spoke Oromo and were therefore considered supporters of OLA.



The men were gathered together, taken to a cliff top at Alante in the Nile valley on 3 May, shot dead while lying on the ground with their hands tied, and then pushed off the cliff (left).

One man rolled off the cliff before being shot and escaped to [report the incident to OLA reporters](#).

Teachers and parents of two, Getachew Kisi and his wife Genet Birri (right) were forced out of their home in Kachisi town, Gindeberet district, W Showa, by Oromia Special Forces and shot dead in front of their children on 6 May. Genet was 7 months pregnant. ([HRLHA 15 May](#).)



According to sources in direct contact with members of the [Coalition of Oromo Advocacy and Human Rights Groups](#), the following killings also occurred in May (see Appendix 2):

- Farming parents and their student son, 20, Jardega Jarte, Horo Guduru, 11 May
- 4 young students, Gindeberet, W Showa, 12 May
- 14 farming villagers, Ababo Guduru, Horo Guduru, 24 May
- 15 Oromo, killed by Fano, in Biftuu Nuuf Batee, Hababo district. Horo Guduru, 25 May
- 5 farmers, Iluu Galan, W Showa, on 30 May

In addition, the members of the [Coalition of Oromo Advocacy and Human Rights Groups](#) received reports of the killing of 41 other civilians between 3 May and 7 June in isolated reports of ones, twos or threes: 17 in W Showa, 4 in E Showa, 4 in W Wallega, 5 in Horo





Guduru, 2 in Qellem, 4 in E Wallega, 3 in W Arsi and one in each of N Showa, W Guji and Metekel zone in Benishangul-Gumuz Region (almost all named in Appendix 2).

On 14 June, after a combined action by OLA and Gambella Liberation Front troops on government military facilities near Gambella city (Gambella Region), at least 17 young Oromo were killed by government forces. They were selected for execution because they spoke in Afaan Oromo. [Addis Standard 14 June](#) and [FNN News 21 June](#) included report and video footage of an Oromo youth (Hasan Anbese, left) rounded up in house-to-house searches in Gambella city after the attack and shot dead on the street with his hands tied behind his back. OSG confirmed 17 killings and obtained names of nine (Appendix 3).

Reports of killings and detentions in Wollo, Amhara Region, were sent to OSG on 30 June and 1 July. Following the withdrawal of OLA and Tigray Defence Forces in December 2021, hundreds were killed in mass executions and buried in mass graves ([OSG Report 59](#), p.14) because they were suspected of cooperating with OLA. The widely-circulated video of young men being beaten off a truck and shot with their hands tied, which hit social media just before the Tole massacre on 18 June is claimed by OLA (and now acknowledged by the Ethiopian Human Rights Commission) to have been recorded in Artuma Furse district in December 2021.

Eighteen more were reported on 30 June to have been taken from two prisons in Wollo – Karipho, Dawe Harawa district, and Intale, Artuma Furse district – by ‘Amhara Fano extremists’ and executed (Appendix 4). Informants wrote that Wollo Oromos ‘are being killed in mass and thrown to wild animals, the remaining are taken to unknown places. We have inside information . . . of a campaign of massive elimination . . . Wollo Oromo farmers are currently in the dark and make an appeal to all those concerned to become their voice.’

As this report was being prepared (18 July), OSG received information from the OLF, via a representative in Australia, of the detention, extortion, torture and execution of 31 civilians in a single village, Qondala 01, Begi district, W Wallega, in a six-day period, 10-15 July. EDF Central Command, 7<sup>th</sup> Division were responsible for the killings. Two of the executed men, fathers of 3 and 4 children, were promised release on payment of 50,000 and 100,000 Birr (£800 & £1600). These sums were paid but ‘they were killed anyway’ and thrown on the street. The slaughtered men (named in Appendix 5) included fathers of up to nine children and a teacher, but were mainly young men.



Among descriptions of killings and destruction, recording injuries is rarely possible but among sparse information from Oromia Zone within Amhara Region (Wollo), the illustrated chest injury to a two year-old occurred when he and his mother received multiple wounds from a drone strike in Jille Dhuguma district in May. The photograph was sent to OSG on 7 June, after efforts to escape the district for treatment were blocked. Wounds inflicted by Oromia Special Forces in Genji and Guliso districts of West Wallega, between January and April were also described and illustrated by Oromia Human Rights Defenders ([OHRD](#)).

## Destruction

*The Universal Declaration of Human Rights, Art. 25 – “Everyone has the right to a standard of living adequate for the health and well-being of himself and of his family, including food, clothing, housing and medical care...”*

*The International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural (ICESCR), Art. 11 – “the right to adequate food is realized when every man, woman and child, alone or in community with others, have physical and economic access at all times to adequate food or means for its procurement.”*

The burning of civilian property has become a hallmark of Abiy’s regime. Razing homes of farmers and other civilians is perpetrated in attacks on Qeerroo, on OLA’s support base and on any nearby village in retaliation for military losses. Amhara regional militia and Fano burn properties in territorially contested areas within (in Oromia Special Zone – Wollo) and surrounding Amhara Region – all zones of Wallega and Showa in Oromia Region and Kamashi and Metekel zones of Benishangul-Gumuz Region.



OSG’s informants numbered 193 homes burnt to the ground in Maliyu area, Warra Jarso, N Showa on 3 May and another 23 by 11 May in Borchesa area of the same district, including the hut shown left (property owners are named in Appendix 6).

[HRLHA](#) received ‘dozens of reports’ of properties being burnt in retaliation for battlefield losses in ‘North Shawa, East Wallega, Horo Guduru, West Guji and West Shawa (Nono and Abuna Gindeberet

districts)’ including the property in Haru Tiro, Ambo district, W Showa (right), which was burnt down on 8 May.



Another 38 homes were destroyed in two localities in Abuna Gindeberet, W Showa, within three days in the first week of June, according to OSG’s own sources (see Appendix 6). In West Showa alone therefore, 153 homes were destroyed within one month.



A video testimony from Ambo district, W Showa, on 8 July, was sent to OSG but cannot be published because of safety concerns. A farmer shows three adjacent properties, including stores of grain (one of which was over 40 quintals) razed to the ground. The first home-owner ‘never committed a crime. He always followed the law, but his house was burnt down.’ The farmer said when pointing out a destroyed

ploughshare, ‘And here, without committing any crime, they completely destroyed everything. The man who owns this cannot plough again.’ The second burnt property belonged to an elderly man who earned a living selling coffee. The third, a farmer with seven children, said ‘We cannot rebuild this. We are poor people. . . . without warning, the government did this. We’ve never seen a government which burns our livelihoods. . . . They came and said ‘You support OLF-Shane’ and burned all of this down.’

As reported from West Wallega, Oromia Special Forces not only kill people but slaughter and steal animals and take money during these episodes of destruction. They ‘not only killed

Aga Baisa . . . but also slaughtered his cow. . . . The father died and his children are without support. On 3.2.22 they killed Nemomsa Mezgebu on his way home and took 30,000 Birr [£475] from his pocket.’ ([OHRD](#)).

Burning of homes and stores almost always accompanies killings and clearances of Oromo from areas near to the border with Amhara Region, notably in East, West and North Showa and further west in East Wallega and Horo Guduru zones of Wallega (see p.10-12).

## **Detention**

*International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights (Article 9(1)) – “Everyone has the right to liberty and security of person. No one shall be subjected to arbitrary arrest or detention...”*

Prisons in Oromia Region have been full to capacity since 2020, when there were already tens of thousands of detainees in Wallega. Even then, private properties - such as Kumsa Moroda’s palace in Nekemte, E Wallega (most recently a museum) - were being used ([OSG Report 53](#), p.2). The total number of detainees in Oromia and in Oromia zone of Amhara Region is not known.

Mass arrests at the time of group killings and in crackdowns on Qeerroo members and OLA supporters have greatly expanded the prison population. Many are detained in military and police camps. Extortion, torture and bribery are rife. When reporting the detention of 31 civilians in detention camps in ten districts of Arsi on 28 April, the [OLF wrote](#) that detainees were being tortured so they would pay 20-30,000 Birr (£3-500) to be released. Of equal importance is that farmers are denied access to their land and being threatened with it being confiscated ‘unless they bring and handover the members of the OLA in the region’.

OSG has received the names of a small number of detainees, compared to the total prison population. The Oromia Global Forum received names of 518 imprisoned in 2022 (Appendix 7). Oromia Human Rights Defenders ([OHRD](#)) listed another 12 from three kebeles in Guliso district, West Wallega (Appendix 8). Over one thousand (1046) detainees, including 138 in Bale and 139 in Hararge zones in eastern Oromia and 86 on Metekel, Benishangul-Gumuz Region, were named and listed by a network of informants reporting to OSG in Belgium on 12 May (Appendix 9) and separate information was received via OSG Australia and directly to OSG UK about detentions in Arsi and West Arsi (Appendix 10) and Wollo (Appendix 11).

Overall, the numbers reflect the difficulties of access to information and cannot be relied upon for regional comparisons. Mere hundreds are named in the appendices whereas scores of thousands are detained all across Oromia.

Over 1546 Oromo are detained in Wollo, the Oromia zone in Amhara Region, according to reports received on 30 June, 1 and 11 July (Appendix 11). The authors wrote that among the detainees at least 316 were being held in ‘unknown places’ and there were detained an ‘additional 657 individuals who are religion teachers, Qubee teachers and artists.’ The reports claimed ‘Our sources are from the prisons themselves.’

*Gadado*, a network of reporters whose information is collated in Norway, reported on 11 July that about 713 were detained in Kemise ‘for their Oromo-ness alone’ including farmers, artists, clergymen, teachers and members of the Qubee generation.

In the Abba Gadaa Hall, where many were detained ‘45 are still there . . . where they killed them, covered them with dust and hid them.’ Families of detainees are too destitute to provide food.



Twenty of those detained in Bate were taken at the funeral of 70 yr-old woman, Zeyne Muhe, who was killed when ‘Amhara special force indiscriminately fired on farmers under the pretext that the farmers fed Shane’ following clashes with OLA a few days before.

‘The farmers are so hampered from . . . very crucial sowing activity’ after being accused of supporting OLA. ‘On top of this, the Amhara forces are bringing in additional support and terrorizing the farmers . . . by gathering them forcibly under trees and checking their houses.’

One Wollo farmer, desperate to be heard, told *Gadado* ‘There are still others who are being tortured in mass arrests and disappearances, there is the bones of our sons killed in the fields . . . our farmers are in serious fear.’

## OLF detainees

OSG was informed by OLF spokesperson and former detainee, Mohammed Ragassa (see [OSG Report 54](#), p.8) on 21 July that OLF leaders (see [OSG report 59](#), p.10-13) were still being held in Burayu Police Station despite being yet again released by court order. Burayu 3<sup>rd</sup> District Court ordered the release on 19 July of:

Abdi Regassa  
Lami Benya  
Dawit Abdata  
Gada Gadisa  
Dr Gada Oljira  
Kenasa Ayana  
Mikael Boran



The physical deterioration in Mikael Boran is visible from a recent photograph (above right). Bate Urgessa, who was released on 12 March when severely ill with hepatitis, is improving but he has not been allowed to travel abroad for treatment, as recommended by his doctors.

Lami Benya, OLF Youth Leader who has, like the others, been freed by court orders many times, has been subjected to particularly vicious abuse. His sister Sara has been detained in Nekemte, E Wallega. His younger brother **Fira’ol** Benya, 19, was taken from his home in Nekemte earlier this month and **executed** in cold blood. Lami’s older brother has fled into hiding, leaving their mother unsupported.

*Declaration on the Elimination of Violence against Women, General Assembly resolution 48/104, 1993, Art. 3 – “Women are entitled to the equal enjoyment and protection of all human rights and fundamental freedoms in the political, economic, social, cultural, civil or any other field.”*

*UDHR, Art. 4 – “No one shall be held in slavery or servitude; slavery and the slave trade shall be prohibited in all their forms.”*

*Art. 1 – “All human beings are born free and equal in dignity and rights. They are endowed with reason and conscience and should act towards one another in a spirit of brotherhood.”*

The detention of suspected OLF supporters and now OLA ‘associates’ includes scores of thousands in foul conditions in unofficial places of detention, such as Tullu Dimtu, in the Akaki Kaliti sub-city of the capital, where over 89 torture victims and abandoned security service sex-slaves are being held. It is in facilities such as this, where detainees are held *incommunicado* without support or legal redress that the worst abuses occur, out of sight and out of mind of investigators ([OSG Report 58](#), p.13).

## Ethnic cleansing



Zones of Oromia (Blue), Amhara (Yellow) and Benishangul-Gumuz (Green) Regions

Amhara region militia and Fano brigades continue to attack Oromo in Wollo (Oromia Zone of Amhara Region), in all zones of Showa and Wallega in Oromia Region and in Metekel and Kamashi zones of Benishangul-Gumuz Region. The attacks began in earnest in 2021, although incursions occurred before then.

### Wollo – Oromia Zone, Amhara Region

OSG's first recorded killings in Oromia Zone, Amhara region, were of eight in November and December 2020 ([OSG Report 57](#), p.9) but major attacks began in March 2021. In March and April, attacks by Amhara region militia killed over 200 and burned over 1500 homes and other buildings including schools and clinics, and caused displacement of 77,000 ([OSG Report 56](#), p.8). A Military Command Post was established on 18 April but abuses continued and 358,000 were [reported displaced](#) by June 2021. Oromo farms and villages were abandoned; their residents moved, destitute, into towns and camps further south, where they were once more prone to summary and mass executions until OLA moved in.

The area was controlled in late 2021 by TDF and OLA forces but these withdrew in December to allow a ceasefire and humanitarian access to Tigray. Hundreds were killed in reprisals for alleged cooperation with OLA forces ([OSG Report 59](#), p.14) including those being beaten off a truck to be executed on the street in Artuma Furse in December, the video of which hit social media in June.

Eighteen more killings and mass detentions were reported on 30 June and 1 July 2022 (Appendices 4 and 11). Informants wrote 'Wollo Oromos are being killed in mass and thrown to wild animals, the remaining are taken to unknown places. We have inside information . . . of a campaign of massive elimination . . . Wollo Oromo farmers are currently in the dark and make an appeal to all those concerned to become their voice.'

### Showa

Amhara militia attacked and killed 23, possibly 29, villagers in Nono, W Showa, on 19 November 2021 ([OSG Report 58](#), p.10), but incursions increased in 2022.

Burning of Oromo homes in the town of Kare Goha, N Showa, a town jointly inhabited by Amhara and Oromo people was reported by [FNN News 26 February](#).

In late April 2022, 21 farmers and their families were burnt to death in their homes by Fano in Mettu Selassie village, Nono district, and 13 villagers were killed by Fano in Deno, W Showa (see p.4).

The execution of 18 in Warra Jarso, N Showa in May (p.5) was directed by government and regional troops, more than Amhara region militia or Fano but their criteria for selecting victims was that they spoke Oromo. They were selected on the basis of their ethnicity.

In East Showa, Amhara settlers now occupy the area where the Karrayyu Gadaa leaders lived in Fantalle district before they were summarily executed in December 2021. Amhara Region now controls lucrative supply routes running east to Djibouti ([OSG Report 59](#), p.15-18).

The killing of five farmers in Iluu Galan, W Showa, on 25 May (Appendix 2. p.24) and many of the individual killings in Showa recorded in Appendices 1 and 2 are instances of ethnic cleansing to drive Oromo farmers from contested areas.

## **Horo Guduru and East Wallega**

All zones of Wallega have been scenes of sporadic abuse since early 2019. For example, 380 homes were burnt and six were killed by government forces in Buno Bedele zone in April 2020 ([OSG Report 52](#), p.15).

In February 2021, Amhara region militia killed dozens in Lalistu Anger village, Gida Ayana district, E Wallega. They returned in April, agitating settled Amhara communities to join them, setting 3000 hectares of crops and homes ablaze and, in neighbouring towns of Agamsa and Kiramu, killing 13 and burning another 47 homes.

Government OSF troops looked on until four were killed by the Amhara militia, when they were driven away until returning on 13 August immediately after OSF withdrew, despite pleas from farmers for them to remain.

Heavily-armed Amhara militia in civilian clothes drove people from their homes in Kiramu, Agamsa, Haro, Sire Doro and Amuru, burning and destroying properties in Gida Ayana and Kiramu districts.

OLA rebuffed the attacks and after several engagements drove Amhara forces away. When retreating further south, these and federal forces took revenge on local people, killing three. Over 100 homes were burnt ([OSG Report 55](#), p.17, [OSG Report 57](#), p.30).

Again in October 2021, dozens were killed by Amhara region militia in Guto Gida and Kiramu districts, East Wallega, and in Jardega Jarte district, in the adjacent Horo Guduru zone. Hundreds of houses were burnt down. Shops, crops and hundreds of cattle were taken or destroyed. Amhara flags were raised in the villages ([OSG Report 58](#), p.21).

By January 2022, over 128,000 had been displaced from Guto Gida district, E Wallega, because of violence.

In separate events in February 2022, 31 were killed in Abay Dongoro district, Horo Guduru by Amhara militia and Fano, and one week later six were killed in Abuna Gudina, Horo Buluk district, also in Horo Guduru. Up to 500 homes were burnt in Jardega Jarte district, Horo Guduru, and in Gida Kiramu and Abuna districts of East Wallega ([OSG Report 59](#), p.22).

During the last week in April 2022, eleven farmers were shot dead by Fano in Jardega Jarte, E Wallega. On 24 May, 15 were killed in a mass killing in Biiftuun Nuuf Bate, Horo Guduru,

and on 30 May, a family of three, including a 12 year-old boy were killed in Jardega Jarte, Horo Guduru (Appendix 2).

Many of the individual or small group killings recorded in Appendices 1 – 4 are instances of ethnic cleansing to drive Oromo farmers from contested areas.

## **Benishangul-Gumuz**

At least 15 Oromo were killed by Amhara region militia and Fano in Benishangul-Gumuz Region in the last week of April 2022, according to the [Oromo Federalist Congress report, 1 May](#).

Among the killings in Appendix 1, five are of Oromo because of their suspected support for ‘Oromo nationalism’ or OLA. All were killed in Dibate district, Metekel zone in 2022:

*17 January*

An elderly woman killed by ‘swords’ in Galessa town market by Amhara region militia

*4 February*

Two men killed by EDF soldiers

*22 March*

One man killed by Amhara region militia using machetes ‘in daylight’ in Dibate town

*29 April*

Teenager Abbe Gamachu was killed by EDF as an ‘OLA supporter’ (denied by family)

Previous reports of killings in Metekel zone of Benishangul-Gumuz Region in [OSG Report 58](#) (p.23) and [OSG Report 59](#) (p.29) include two Oromo in June 2021, 16 Oromo and a family of four Gumuz, including children of 3 years and 8 months, in September 2021 and in October 2021, one Oromo and one Agaw from Jajaba Gisa village, three men taken from their homes in Dibate and three men dragged from their cars in Kimashi zone. All were killed by Amhara region militia.

Another eleven were killed in March 2022 – two Gumuz and nine Tigaru were killed and burnt by a mixture of Amhara regional militia, Fano and federal forces (Appendix 2).

## **Gambella**

When federal and regional forces rounded up Oromo in house-to-house searches on 14 June in Gambella city following military action by combined forces of OLA and the Gambella Liberation Front, suspects were selected on the basis of the language they spoke. Those who did not speak Amharic or a local Gambella language; in other words, poor, uneducated Oromo; were rounded up and executed on the street, as noted on p.6 and in Appendix 3.



## Social, family and humanitarian rights

*The Universal Declaration of Human Rights, Art. 25 – “Everyone has the right to a standard of living adequate for the health and well-being of himself and of his family, including food, clothing, housing and medical care...”*

*The International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural (ICESCR), Art. 11 – the right to adequate food is realized when every man, woman and child, alone or in community with others, have physical and economic access at all times to adequate food or means for its procurement.*

*The UN Convention on the Right of Child, Art. 28 – children and young people have the right to education no matter who they are: regardless of race, gender or disability*

*UN Human Rights Council, resolution 48/13 – everyone has the right to a clean, healthy and sustainable environment as a human right.*

*Declaration on the Right to Development, 1986, Art. 1 – development as an inalienable human right by virtue of which every human person and all peoples are entitled to participate in, contribute to, and enjoy economic, social, cultural and political development, in which all human rights and fundamental freedoms can be fully realized.*

The UN Office for the Coordination of Humanitarian Affairs (OCHA) [26 July Update](#) reported increasing humanitarian and protection needs in western Ethiopia and that ‘ongoing conflict in Benishangul-Gumuz, Oromia, and SNNP regions has caused high levels of displacement and damaged infrastructure and services.’ The World Food Programme states nearly 10 million need food aid and UNICEF estimates 600,000 children will require treatment for severe malnutrition in 2022.

Unprecedented displacement in Wollo and the zones of Showa and Wallega is a direct result of conflict and persecution. Attacks by Amhara region and Fano militia to force people from their villages, attacks by government federal and Oromia Special Forces to root out ‘associates’ of OLA and the restrictions on commerce and movement imposed under military command post administration have made life impossible.

Military command posts, 41 of which are used to scour west, central and south Oromia for Qeerroo and OLA’s supporters, impose curfews, restrict or commandeered public transport and ambulances, prevent farmers attending crops or coffee plantations, hinder education opportunities, destroy local businesses, and confiscate, plunder and destroy properties, animals and produce. For example, [Oromia Human Rights Defenders reporting in April 2021](#) wrote that in five districts of West Wallega alone:

*65 homes were burnt down and one other destroyed; 26 cattle and 3 sheep were stolen; 4 cows were slaughtered, including the only one owned by Karasa Tesfa in Inani Korme, Guliso. The burning down of many more homes around Bobine, Bodji Dirmeji district, and of 35 homes in Qellem zone, belonging to settlers from Hararge, was reported as the report went to press. Crops and coffee plantations have been burnt. Household furniture, televisions, solar panels, money - 4000, 7000 and 11000 Birr, and in one case . . . the contents of a whole shop were stolen by federal troops or Oromia Special Forces.*

Properties belonging to relatives of Qeerroo members or OLA supporters are particularly targeted for destruction ([OSG Report 56](#), p.6).

Forced conscription to government forces and the drift of Qeerroo members and others to join OLA has further exacerbated the humanitarian crisis because of the shortage of agricultural workers. Development has been put back by decades because of lack of human resources and destroyed infrastructure.

OCHA's [ReliefWeb reported 19 May](#) that by the beginning of 2022 there were 5.6 million internally displaced in Ethiopia, in Oromia, Benishangul-Gumuz and Somali Regions, after 2.8 million had returned to Tigray, Amhara and Somali Regions.

In every place where there has been ethnic cleansing by Amhara militia and Fano, homes and properties have been destroyed (see previous section) and villagers have fled. In Wollo alone, there were 358,000 displaced in mid-2021 and Ataye was described as a ghost town ([Addis Standard 16 June 2021](#)). The displaced were in 'dire need of food, shelter, non-food items, water and healthcare services.'

Among many reports of the detention of children, this report documents the detention of a 16 year-old girl in Guliso, W Wallega, on 31 March (Appendix 8) and the incarceration of six infants with their mothers in Guji, reported in May – two 2 year-olds, one 3 year-old, two 4 year-olds and one 6 year-old (Appendix 9).

### **Disinformation: a hate crime and a tool of abuse**

*UN General Assembly resolution 59, 1946 and UDHR Art. 19 – “Everyone has the right to freedom of opinion and expression; this right includes freedom to hold opinions without interference and to seek, receive and impart information and ideas through any media and regardless of frontiers.”*

Taking advantage of an information vacuum in Oromia, with travel and communication restrictions and military rule overseeing all public activities, the Ethiopian government and traditional Ethiopian elites have manipulated and distorted information coming out of the country to suit their interests and to control the narrative around Ethiopia.

The Prosperity Party's desire to dissolve the federal constitution and return to centrist, authoritarian rule coincides with Amhara longings for the return of an Ethiopia represented only through Amhara culture, language, alphabet, calendar and history, to which all other peoples are subservient.

Media connections formed over half a century ago by the Amhara/Ethiopian diaspora and access to graduate posts in NGOs, media, UN bodies and other international organisations has guaranteed that most of the world sees Ethiopia through an Amhara lens and absorbs some of its unconscious bias against Oromo.

### **Aims**

The primary aim of disinformation was initially to denigrate the Qeerroo movement. Seen as his greatest threat even before he came to power because of its strong democratic ethos, Abiy Ahmed used the military command post structure, established in 2019 across Oromia, to launch the slaughter and imprisonment of Qeerroo members.

A former cabinet minister in the Oromia Region government has written and presented testimony that lethal violence, reported as being instigated by Qeerroo, in Burayu, against

Gamo and Guraghe people in September 2018, was in fact deliberately sparked by government *agents provocateurs* merely in order to tarnish the reputation of Qeerroo.<sup>2,3</sup>

The primary focus of the disinformation campaign quickly switched to OLA as it gained strength in 2021. The vilification of the organisation was and is used to justify to domestic and international audiences government killings and other abuses perpetrated against Oromo and others because of their suspected support for OLA or other opposition forces.

For example, the shooting and burning of nine Tigaru and two Gumuz civilians in Metekel, Benishangul-Gumuz Region, on 3 March by Amhara militia and federal forces ([OSG Report 59](#), p.1), was justified as exterminating ‘messengers of the Junta’ and ‘remnants of the TPLF . . .’ Similarly, the execution of 18 supine, bound Oromo in Warra Jarso, N Showa, on 3 May, was under the pretext of their being OLA supporters.

In Warra Jarso, as in Gambella on 14 June, when at least 17 Oromo were rounded up and shot dead, the criterion for selection for execution was being Oromo – speaking the Oromo language, Afaan Oromo.

On occasions, disinformation is used to shift blame from government forces. For example, the immediate government response to the massacre of Karrayyu spiritual leaders on 1 December 2021 was to blame OLA. Only when government sources admitted the killings were ordered by the Regional Police Commissioner from Prosperity Party headquarters in Adama and eye-witness testimony emerged from survivors did the truth emerge ([OSG Report 59](#), p.15-18).

On other occasions, disinformation is used to disguise government or Amhara militia losses in battles with OLA. Claims of killings in [Qellem Wallega on 4 July](#) have not gained as much traction as the earlier Tole killings, possibly because local Amhara-speaking communities have publicly backed OLA in [video testimonials](#). It is believed that initial claims may have related to battlefield losses, from whose bodies weapons and uniforms had been stripped.

Government disinformation bolsters support for its security forces and encourages conscription and recruitment to police and armed services. By tarnishing the reputation of OLA, the government also wishes to stifle its voice when reporting government abuses and to deny OLA opportunities to engage with stakeholders in peace negotiations. Keeping OLA away from the table is the aim.

One major use of disinformation is to divert world opinion away from uncomfortable truths. Video footage of Oromo youths being beaten and forced off a truck in Artuma Furse district, Oromia Zone, Amhara region, by members of a Fano brigade in December 2021, and their being shot dead over several minutes, emerged and was circulated on social media in early June. On 14 June, irrefutable video recording of an unarmed young man, with his hands tied behind him, being shot on the street in Gambella city was broadcast. Both of these incidents of horrific abuse, documented on camera, were eclipsed when an avalanche of reports of the ‘Tole massacre’ emerged and world attention was diverted.

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<sup>2</sup> Former minister Milkessa Midega Gemechu at the mid-term [Oromo Studies Association conference, on 27 March 2022](#) (from 1hr 4m to 1hr 31m of the 2 hr recording) *Catastrophic Victory: How politics of betrayal against the Oromo youth thwarted democratic transition in Ethiopia*. His report on the government orchestration of the Burayu killings is from 1hr 13m 28s to 1hr 16m 47s.

<sup>3</sup> Milkessa Midega Gemechu, *How Abiy Ahmed Betrayed Oromia and Endangered Ethiopia*. [Foreign Policy 25 January 2022](#).

## Means

The Tole atrocity and the reporting of it have demonstrated elements of deliberation, preparation and disinformation which are now becoming familiar. On this occasion, among the white noise of exaggerated media reports, from which numerous theories have arisen,<sup>4</sup> there is recorded testimony in Amharic from the leader of Tole kebele.

A presenter on Ethio 360 [Zare Min Ale programme 24 June](#) quoted the Tole kebele chief, Negatu Umata, at 7m 35s into the broadcast ‘Tole’s massacre is the regime’s work and the government is responsible.’ He said he was ordered to cooperate by the Gimbi district administrator with whom he ‘had to watch the massacre just like a movie.’ His interview with Konjit Sitotaw on 24 June is recorded on [Mereja.com – Ethiopian Amharic News](#) from 1m 45s to the end of the 19 minute programme. He and the local kebele militia head, the Gimbi district administrator and ‘Peace and Security’ chief were ordered to provide unconditional cooperation to the ‘planned military operation’.

The rapid media response, Wikipedia entry, vigils and protest rallies, and even a record released to commemorate the event, all toed the opposite line; that OLA had massacred Amhara civilians. The interview with Negatu Umata by Konjit Sitotaw was deliberately mistranslated to flip the story to one of collusion between the local administration and OLA.<sup>5</sup>

A similar reversal of blame occurred in Wollo in March and April 2021. The violence was instigated by OLA, according to the government, despite their nearest units being several hundred kilometres away. While Amhara militia artillery was demolishing villages, schools and clinics, and injured Oromo patients were filmed being taken from ambulances in Yifat hospital compound, Showa Robit, and beaten to death by a frenzied Fano mob ([OSG Report 56](#), p.7), world attention was elsewhere.

Manipulation of world opinion and a global capacity to deceive characterised the Imperial, Derg and EPRDF eras in Ethiopia. The Amhara lens through which Ethiopia is seen by the world has now become an echo chamber for disinformation aimed at OLA.

Disinformation is an integral part of the current war on Oromia and the Oromo people. The fight for control of the Ethiopian narrative is one-sided because of the connections, friendships, channels of communication and posts held in international businesses, media and organisations, which were built up by Amhara elites long before the disenfranchised peoples of Ethiopia reached the diaspora in any numbers.

A slick propaganda machinery has evolved by which premediated incidents of violence against innocent people are perpetrated solely to denigrate OLA (or Qeerroo) and reported with speed and great penetration of international media.

These incidents include the killings and disturbances in Shashemane in July 2020 following Haacaaluu Hundeessaa’s assassination on 29 June, the massacre of unarmed Amhara villagers in Guliso on 1 November 2020 and now the Tole massacre.

Rioting in Shashemane and Dera, W Arsi, in July 2020 was claimed to be the work of Qeerroo, but the majority of those killed were Oromo and close scrutiny of the published

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<sup>4</sup> See [What Really Happened in the “Tole Massacre” in Western Ethiopia?](#) Coalition of Oromo Advocacy and Human Rights Groups. 6 July 2022 and [Amhara civilians were massacred in Tole, but questions remain.](#) Ermias Tesfaye, Ethiopia Insight, 8 July 2022.

<sup>5</sup> For example, translation by Dr Assefa Negash at <https://borkena.com/2022/06/25/amhara-genocide-in-the-tole-locality-of-wellega-western-ethiopia/> or EthioNews journalist, [Belay Manaye](#).



facts<sup>6</sup> shows the violence was perpetrated by imported armed men who were directed by local government officials. The damaging effect of such false reporting of the incident was amplified when it was reiterated uncritically by Western entities.<sup>7</sup>

In Guliso, West Wallega, local troop movements were reported during the night before the massacre on 1 November and resident Oromia Special Forces were removed, allowing the killers, again impersonating OLA fighters, free rein. Immediately, media carried the story around the world that OLA fighters had killed unarmed Amhara settlers. Amnesty International issued a [Press Release on 2 November](#), within hours of the incident, in which the first line of text was:

*At least 54 people from the Amhara ethnic group were killed in an attack late last night by suspected members of the Oromo Liberation Army (OLA) armed group, Amnesty can reveal. OLA's call for further investigation was ignored.*

## **Effect**

Disinformation is working. OLA is universally blamed for incidents which it did not commit or which simply did not happen. OLA has been denied a voice and it has so far been excluded from conversations to end Ethiopia's crises.

Attitudes among Amhara in Ethiopia and abroad have hardened. Individuals who previously engaged in discussions with Oromo no longer do so. This polarisation of attitudes, the hate speech against Oromo and others on national media, and the Amhara nationalist fervour that has blossomed in Ethiopia and abroad all lead toward a dangerous escalation in conflict and violence.

Truth is being lost amid disinformation. The future of Ethiopia risks being commandeered yet again by undemocratic forces bent on authoritarian domination of the country.

The prejudice against Oromo extends beyond Ethiopia's borders, endangering and damaging the life prospects of hundreds of thousands of refugees in Djibouti, Somaliland, Kenya, Sudan, Yemen and Egypt. Obtaining refugee status and being considered for resettlement are now almost impossible for Oromo asylum-seekers due, OSG believes, to the malign influence within the UN refugee body, UNHCR, of negative attitudes about the non-Amhara peoples of Ethiopia – absorbed by osmosis from those with stereotypic beliefs in Oromo inferiority.

## **Conclusion**

The role of outsiders in shaping Ethiopia's future is of vital significance. Irresponsible reporting of abuses without verification, apportioning blame to victims of the Ethiopian regime, only increases hatred and hostility. After being led to believe they are besieged by terrorists bent on their destruction, the majority of the Amhara population of Ethiopia doubt the possibility of a future peaceful Ethiopia in which people of all ethnicities can be treated equally, without authoritarian control. This trend must be reversed.

International media and other bodies could play a role in promoting peace and sensible discourse in Ethiopia. Instead, by propagating disinformation which is designed to undermine democracy and self-determination for the peoples of Ethiopia, irresponsible reporting is preparing the ground for inter-ethnic violence on an unimaginable scale.

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<sup>6</sup> [In-depth Analysis: Spate of targeted attacks, excessive use of force by security in Oromia leave death trails, destruction.](#) Addis Standard 15 July 2020.

<sup>7</sup> See Oromo Advocacy Alliance [statement on false reporting by Minority Rights Group, 23 October 2020.](#)

## Appendix 1. 208 Killings January to April 2022

On an unspecified date in the first three months of 2022, the following killings took place in Arsi zone, central Oromia, according to contacts of the [Oromia Global Forum](#).

In Asella: Umar Ahmed Bati, Tamam Aliyi and Gamachu Taressa

In Zeway Dugda: Xahir Kadir Hamida and Hussien Abu Nagesso

In Dhera: Fayo Haji Badhaso and Abdo Faqo

In Sirka: Damiro Waldu and Mujib Qasim

In Boqoji: Izadin H/Hussen and Isaac Amano

In Diksis: Awal Swan Sh/Saali

Unless otherwise stated, the following were reported by Human Rights League of the Horn of Africa ([HRLHA](#)):

*1 January*

Out of 17 killed in Gurraa Jarjatu (Jarjara), Gindeberet district, W Showa by Oromia Special Forces, (see [OSG Report 59](#), p.9) [HRLHA](#) named:

Daba Alemu

Fugna Balay

Tadde Bojil

Dereje Boji

Shiferaw Kuma

Teshome Bacho

Fayo Dalasa

Shuru Daghaga

*2 January*

Israel Waqtola, 16, Bikiltu Ankori, Genji district, W Wallega – ‘Qeerroo member’ (OHRD)

*3 January*

Amanti Degefa, 17, Kusaye, Gukliso district (OHRD).

*10 January*

Birke Kabada, a pregnant woman in Anchabi Badesso, Dano, W Showa was ‘shot dead by three live bullets in broad daylight’, accused of supporting OLA ([HRLHA](#)).

*11 January*

Abraham Bedada, 1<sup>st</sup> yr engineering student, Mizan Tepi University, killed while on vacation at his parental home in Osole, Jaldu, W Showa.

Lamessa Geleta, non-political, killed during an afternoon of gunfire in which ‘many were killed’ by OSF in Gaba Kamisa, Gerjeda town, Anfilo district, Qellem Wallega.

*13 January*

Shibiru Bayana was dragged from his car by OSF members when on his way from home in Woliso to Amaya in SW Showa. The known grassroots activist was taken to Darra and executed. His family were denied the removal of his remains to his hometown and were ordered to bury him in Darra.

Yoel Tesfaye, 20, Wayu Koli, Aira district, W Wallega ([OHRD](#)).

*14 January*

Taye Hailu of Dire Fajji, Gindeberet, W Showa, was killed, his body left overnight in a field.

*15-20 January*

Getachew Oljira, and evangelist ‘Tekle’ from Maru kebele, and Bijiga Deressa from Wato kebele, Guliso district, W Wallega ([OHRD](#)).

*17 January*

Rude Jilo, an elderly woman in Galessa town, Dibate district, Metekel zone, Benishangul-Gumuz Region, was killed by Amhara Militia in ‘broad daylight at a market place . . . by a sword’.

Abdata Bacha, a young boy, 8<sup>th</sup> grade student and a respected member of the Mekane Yesus Evangelical Church gospel choir in Jarso, Sibul Sire, E Wallega, was killed after being arrested accused of supporting OLA.

*30 January*

12 year-old boy, Chara Elias from Siracho kebele, Jimma Horro, Qellem Wallega, was killed by OSF because he resembled an image on an OLA video clip.

*'January'*

Qasim Rago, 18, Lalisa Birbir, Aira district, W Wallega ([OHRD](#)).

*4 February*

Abanamu Ayana and Takele Mengesha, Chanco Gipho, Dibat, Metekel, Benishangul-Gumuz Region, were killed by Federal Defence Forces for being 'Oromo nationalists'.

*6 February*

Two youths, Dabala Bayisa and Shibiru Tesfaye from Bufa Chafe, Meta Walkite, W Showa, 'peacefully living with their family' were killed by OSF.

*9 February*

Megersa Baisa, 20, Bikiltu Ankori, Genji district, W Wallega, Qeerroo member ([OHRD](#)).

*11 February*

Dhaba Dheresa from Gida Ayana, E Wallega, was detained without charge for several weeks in Gida Ayana before being executed by OSF, because his brother joined OLA.

Bikila Ejeta, a civilian activist in the Qeerroo movement and an active member of Team Lamma, supporting Abiy Ahmed's rise to power in 2018, was killed by OSF 'in cooperation with an Amhara extremist' operating in Sire town, E Wallega.

*12 February*

Tadese Shugut was arrested and detained by OSF in Kachisi town, Abuna Gindeberet district, W Showa, on 11 February. His body was found next day on a town street.

*14 February*

Taye Lata, innocent 10<sup>th</sup> grade student in Shukute town, Jaldu, W Showa, was abducted by OSF and then killed.

*16 February*

Dawit Tamiru, 18, a Qeerroo member, and Guyasa Bakala, 21, were shot dead in Bikiltu Ankori by OSF ([OHRD](#)).

Ermias Kumera, 20, killed in Minjo Embraro, Genji district, W Wallega ([OHRD](#)).

Nine civilians were 'executed by OSF in broad daylight' in Gango Bite, Abuna Gindeberet, W Showa, accused of supporting OLA:

Abebe Gadafa	Boki Bulcha	Shasho Kabbe
Abuna Dabale	Dabala Doftor	Toli Kabbe
Bayisa Gamada	Meseret Hanna	Tufa Abba-Falma

Oromia Global Forum named three others killed that day – Badhadha Gabisa, Boja Debisa and Masu Hirko.

*18 February*

Takele Berhanu, employee of Commercial Bank of Ethiopia in Dembi Dollo, Qellem Wallega, killed by OSF.

*20 February*

Dereje Bakri Wako, 23, a recent university graduate was shot dead by an OSF patrol when walking home from church in Gaba Kamisa, Tullu Guracha, Jima Geneti, Horo Guduru.

*22 February*

Bika Beriso, 12<sup>th</sup> grade school student in Melka Sodda, W Guji, was taken to an OSF camp because he had only a student ID card and not a kebele/residence ID with him. He was accused of supporting OLA and his dead body was found next day in a 'deep hole' near the camp.

Hamba Terefu, 20, and Lemi Gudina, 14, both secondary school students in Wayu Manie, Guliso, W Wallega, were accused of supporting OLA and shot dead by national defence forces (also reported by [Oromia Human Rights Defenders \(OHRD\) 15 April 2022](#)).

Tibebu Bekela, 35, also in Wayu Manie, ([OHRD](#)).

*26 February*

Ramadan Ahmedin, 20, of Kondala town, W Wallega, was shot dead by federal soldiers while walking with friends on the street. Abdul-Jalil Kaba and Hamza Mustafa were badly injured.

*28 February*

Five unarmed youths were shot by OSF in ‘broad daylight’, accused of supporting OLA:

Dagne Assefa	Habtamu Motumma	Shallama Teferi
Dereje Girma	Shalama Ejara	

Surra Etafa was arrested while walking in Ganji town, W Wallega. He was detained and later found dead on the street.

*1 March*

Bonsa Ayyala, civilian, Liban Jawwi, W Showa, was killed by OSF.

*2 March*

Nemomsa Mezgebu, 20, Wayu Manie, Guliso district, W Wallega ([OHRD](#)).

*7 March*

Assefa Dugasa, Belaynesh Birru, Dhiba Gune and Nino Tesema in the Abba Garmama locality of Dicho, Sibru Sire, E Wallega, were killed by OSF and Amhara militia. ‘The perpetrators first set fire on her house and blocked her from escaping. They let her burn alive. She was pregnant . . .’

In Hagalo Tulam area of Siru Sibe on the same day, the same forces killed:

Gemechu Oljira	Gemechu Wolde	Wakgari Afata
Tola Oljirra	Tesfaye Oluma	

*9 March*

In W Wallega, four residents of Meta Wolkite, Loya Jogola and Goro Mako kebeles – Dirro Tolosa, Garado Tadessa, Kunde Geresu and Tulu Gezu, were taken from detention in a small town, Ela, where they had been held for a week, blindfolded and executed by OSF. Their bodies were found next day in a field known as Goda Libasi.

*12 March*

Alemayehu Desalegn and Gameda Wirtu, civilians from Nole, Chaffe Gudina, KIRAMU, E Wallega were killed by OSF.

*14 March*

Housewife Surrane Raggasa from Amuma, Hawa Galan, Qellem, was so badly beaten when OSF raided her home on 12 March that she died two days later in Geta Robi hospital.

Young Oromo singer Abdi Lulu from Anfo, Malka Gafarsa, Burayu, Finfinnee/Addis Ababa was shot and taken, bleeding, into detention by OSF on 10 March. His dead body was found on the street on 14<sup>th</sup>.

*16 March*

Desalegn Faraja, a Veterinary Surgeon from Anno town, Gobu Sato, E Wallega, had been detained in Anno police station for several days before he was taken from prison and shot by OSF during the night of 15/16 March. His body was found next day at Hakabo.

*17 March*

Respected elder, Dirribi Dalasa, from Haro Tiro, Ambo district, W Showa, was taken from his house and shot in broad daylight by OSF. His house was then burnt down.

*18 March*

Shukuri Adam, a partially sighted man living with his parents in Masala, Tulama Chanko, Hawa Galan, Qellem, was taken from home by OSF and his dead body found later.

*21 March*

Birina Barasu, a businessman from Kachisi who moved to Finfinnee/Addis Ababa in fear of persecution last year, was abducted by OSF when on a business trip to Ginchi. He was executed in Shukute town, Dandi, W Showa.



Three civilians in Babi Kuwe, Sibul Sire, E Wallega, were killed by OSF during daylight. Getu Teshome and Moti Gudina died with knife wounds. Mizganu Negasa was shot dead.

*22 March*

Jonse Amsalu in Tuksi Gambella, Dibate, Metekel, Benishangul-Gumuz Region, was killed in daylight by Amhara militia using machetes because he was an ‘Oromo nationalist’.

Bacha Asmera, 25, a militia member from Kusaye, Guliso district, W Wallega, was taken from prison and shot dead ([OHRD](#)).

*25 March*

Shasho Deksis and Kumsa Taddessa, civilians from Gamo village, Kucho, Tokke Kutaye, W Showa, were killed by National Defence Forces.

Dagafu Abata, 50, Wara Dale, Guliso, W Wallega ‘his flesh eaten by hyena’ ([OHRD](#)).

*27 March*

Aga Baisa, 52, Jarso Lalo, Guliso district, W Wallega ([OHRD](#)).

*28 March*

Mamo Gudeta, Tariku Wakshuma and Tolosa Mihrete, civilians from Koye area, Enango town, Lalo Asebi, W Wallega, were killed by OSF.

OSF and NDF killed seven in Gada Jabasire, Bule Hora, W Guji. Ayela Daku, Gobana Boru and Taddesse Irba were shot. Arga Muda, Dhadacha Buse, Ji’o Shute and Usho Kilta were killed by knives.

*2 April*

Regassa Tolosa, his wife and their two children were shot dead by Amhara militia in Digalu, Jardega Jarte, Horo Guduru.

*4 April*

Two youths, Jabessa Obsa and Dirriba Dugasa, in Jimma Geneti, Horo Guduru, were shot dead by OSF and then the house of Jabessa’s brother, Ararsa Obsa, was burnt down.

Three men were taken from their homes in Hula Kaya, Alaltu Hirko, Liban Jawwi, W Showa, on 3 April by OSF and found murdered next day – Fayera Dachasa, Bekele Kebede and Taddele Altaye.

Respected teacher and Waaqefata practitioner, Tokumma Tolosa, was detained and tortured for several days in Katkato town, Meta Robi, W Showa, by OSF before being killed.

*5 April*

OSF and Amhara militia killed civilians Dereje Dirriba and Waltaji Dinka in Korke Mariam, Nono, W Showa.

*6 April*

Firomsa Tesfaye, a student at Bahar Dar University in Amhara Region, was on a semester break at his family home in Babbo, Kiramu, E Wallega, when killed by OSF.

*7 April*

Getahun Dunfa, 35, and Zaude Amenu, 55, from Jarsa Badeso, Guliso district, W Wallega, killed by OSF ([OHRD](#)).

*8 April*

Brothers Musa and Hotessa Safo and five others – Danu Galgalo, Desta Kebede, Gurmessa Safo, Milkias Galgalo and Teshale Robe – from Birbirsa Kojowa, W Guji, were executed by OSF and NDF on suspicion of supporting OLA.

*10 April*

Awalu Mahamud, civilian from Masara, Minko Birbirsa, Sayyo, Qellem, was killed by NDF. Abdi Daniel, 17, Nawir Galawo, Guliso district, W Wallega ([OHRD](#)).

*15 April*

Four civilians from W Guji were killed by OSF; Jilo Tununu and Nigatu Tuka from Kojowa, Birbirsa, and Desto Haro with Gobana Ware from Abdo Boru, Karcha.

*17 April*

Solomon Taye was taken from Wonchi town, W Showa, to the nearby OSF military camp on 16 April by OSF. His body was found next day.

*17-19 April*

Military activity in Bate and Jille districts of Oromia Special Zone, Amhara Region, was followed by killings of civilians by Afar and Amhara militias:

Mohammed Ibrahim	Mohammed Sayid	Yasin Ediris
Kasim Basha	Sayid Muhe	Yasuf Awol
Mame Musa	Sayo Ediris	

*18 April*

Three civilians in Jarso Baddesso, Guliso, W Wallega, killed by OSF – Getahun Bekele, Kichu Mitiku and Zewude Amanu.

*22 April*

In Bule Hora district of W Guji, civilians Elma Guye (from Dibisa Ogo kebele), Gumi Danni (Bardaye Chabiti) and Kurni Tadesse (Muri Turkuma kebele) were killed by OSF and NDF. In Kuliti, Ambo district, W Showa, Dejene Tolosa and Goftumma Dugasa were killed by OSF.

In Gara Dima and Ganda Galcha kebeles of Fantalle district, E Showa, four civilians were killed by OSF and Amhara militia – Abdella Dadhi, Abdulla Gildo, Abdalla Kondo and Ali Umare.

In Midakegn district, W Showa, civilians Ibsa Dejene and Tamu Assefa were killed.

*23 April*

Dame Feyisa, Lamma Damaka, Marso Kabada and Teferi Moknonon, from Dhaye Wilincho, Kuyu, N Showa, were killed by NDF amidst much burning and looting of property and animals.

*24 April*

Two civilians in W Guji were killed by OSF; Kifile Dukale from Ruso Hanku, Bule Hora district, and Gamo Wako from Goro Me'e, Karcha district.

*26 April*

Three youths working as labourers in Fincha'a valley, Horo Guduru, killed by OSF: Fayisa Kusa, Retta Dhigu and Habtamu Mamuye.

*27 April*

A 13 year-old boy, Mu'az Dino, in Dhaka Daku, Mi'esso, W Hararge, was ordered to take OSF troops to where OLA were encamped and killed when he was unable to do so.

*28 April*

Fifteen civilians were named among 46 killed by national and regional government forces in Ada'a Barga district, W Showa. From Tuli Dase kebele:

Boki Dirriba	Eshetu Tulu	Motuma Dadhi
Chala Tufa	Girma Diro	Tesfaye Dabala
Dereje Tolcha	Melese Chala	Zewdu Eshetu
Didha Galmesso	Mengistu Nurgi	
Didha Kebede	Moti Bacha	

From Chancho Birrate kebele:

Midheksa Hunde and Tilahun Biyano.

*29 April*

Teenager, Abbe Gamachu of Dibate district in Metekel zone of Benishangul-Gumuz Region was killed by NDF, accused incorrectly and without evidence of supporting OLA.

## Appendix 2. 89 Killings 3 May to 7 June 2022

Among the 18 killed at Alante, Warra Jarso, North Showa, on 3 May, the following 15 were named by [HRLHA](#):

Abush Lamma	Fekadu Dachasa	Shallama Katama
Ashu Boja	Kasa Doboche	Tariku Katama
Boja Assefa	Kasa Tamiru	Tasfu Tullu
Damu Kassa	Mallasa Sime	Tashoma Abdi
Damu Taye	Mamushe Habtamu	Toli Habtamu

[HRLHA](#) also reported the killing of Kidane Ejersa and Nuguse Mengesha in Layyo Kundhi, Karcha, W Guji, who were taken from detention during the night of 4 May to Gurrachu 'where they were executed inhumanely with machete'.

Incidents reported to members of the [Coalition of Oromo Advocacy and Human Rights Groups](#):

Shambali Bajiga, 34, teacher, Midaqanyi, W Showa, 3 May  
Salamon Addunya, 19, student, Jima Ganati, Horo Guduru, 5 May  
Seifo Malaku, 18, student, Begi, W Wallega, 5 May  
Kasahun Diribsa, 20, student, Ambo, W Showa, 6 May  
Mulugeta Addisu, 20, student, Sibul Sire, E Wallega, 6 May  
Roba, schoolchild aged 12, Anfilo, Qellem Wallega, 6 May  
Getacho Kisi, 32, teacher, and  
Ms Ganat Biri, 28, teacher, Gindeberet, W Showa, 6 May (see picture above)  
Nagasa Tolasa, 65, farmer, Ambo, W Showa, 6 May  
Cibsa Ulfata, 70, farmer,  
Mrs Abalu Atgata, 55, his wife, and  
Yonas Cibsa, 20, his student son, Jardega Jarte, Horo Guduru, 11 May  
Babe Takala, 30, Jima Ganati, H Guduru, 12 May  
Shumi Alamu, 19, student,  
Dalasa Hailu, 40, farmer, and  
Diro Fedhasa, 25, Jaldu, W Showa, 12 May  
Alamu Muluna, 28, farmer, T/Kutaye, W Showa, 12 May  
Mul'ata Boki, 18, and other students  
Zalalam Abara, 20,  
Ilma Tikisa Tolera, 20, and  
Ms Intala Jaafar Guddisa, 17, Gindeberet, W Showa, 12 May  
Tamire Ayale, 55, farmer, killed by Fano in Dibaxe, Metekel, B-Gumuz Region, 12 May  
Jamal Gamadi, 23, student, Munesa, W Arsi, 15 May  
Boki Warqina, 19, student, Caliya, W Showa, 15 May  
Ayale Adula, farmer, Bule Hora, W Guji, 19 May  
Jabo Qumbi, in his sixties, farmer, Bosat, East Showa, 24 May  
Hamza Haji, 27, farmer, Begi, W Wallega, 24 May  
The following were all killed in Biftuun Nuuf Bate, Ababo Guduru, H Guduru, 24 May:  
Gabril Tabor, farmer  
Tadale Tsegaye, businessman  
Mengistu Siyum, farmer  
Tariku Tafase, farmer  
Amsalu Tafase, businessman  
Gizu Cane, farmer  
Diriba Balay, farmer  
Biyansa Olqaba, farmer  
Kibire Inkosa, farmer

Hailu Tolera, security guard  
 Gizu Tamasgen, student  
 Rata Tamasgen, student  
 Tame Dasale, farmer  
 Haile Amante, farmer  
 Temesgen Dasse  
 Biqila Gari, 65, farmer, killed by militia, Hidhabu Abote, N Showa, 25 May  
 Abara Bariso, farmer, Bosat, East Showa, 25 May  
 Shifara Biqila, 20, student, Lalo Asebi, W Wallega, 26 May  
 Fayo Gamada, Heban, W Arsi, 27 May  
 Alamu Mulana, farmer, Midaqanyi, W Showa, 27 May  
 Danabo Falaqa, student, Shashemane, W Arsi, approx. 27 May  
 Abdata Ahmed, 32, civil servant, Qondala, W Wallega, taken from prison and killed 28 May  
 Nacitu Wayesa, and  
 Magarse Tolera, both housewives in Kiramu, East Wallega, 29 May  
 The following farmers were killed at Iлуу Galan, W Showa on 30 May:  
 Fiqadu Xaso  
 Jabesa Likisa  
 Dhuguma Taye  
 Lalisa Barsisa  
 Lalisa Yigazu.  
 A farmer, Biranu Xilahun, 55,  
 his wife, Alami Hinsarmu, 45, and their  
 12 year old boy, Sanyi Rata were killed by Fano in Jardega Jarte, H Guduru, 30 May  
 Badho Hondosha and  
 Hayisao Sida, farmers in Liban Cuqala, East Showa, 31 May  
 Unnamed farmer in Ganda Gudina, Gida Ayana, E Wallega, 2 June  
 Caluma Gorshi, farmer, Ambo, W Showa, 2 June  
 Girma Leenjisa and  
 Tolasa Dibaba, both farmers, Cobi, W Showa, 5 June  
 Shasho Kabada, mentally ill, Bako Tibe, W Showa, 6 June  
 Dachasa Shifara, student, and  
 Lachisa Nagasa, farmer, Haro Wanci, SW Showa, 7 June  
 Abdo Ahmed, student, Qawo Qibe, Qellem Wallega, 7 June.

### **Appendix 3. Names of 9 out of 17 killed in Gambella 14 June 2022**

Dani, a second-hand clothes salesman  
 Binyam, a bajaj (local taxi) driver  
 Andualem, a recent arrival from Masha  
 Wondimagegn  
 Hasan Anbese, video of his killing was circulated widely on social media as well as FNN  
 broadcast (see text)  
 Mamo, Hasan's uncle  
 Husen  
 Zeki  
 Belachew

#### **Appendix 4. 18 Prisoners executed in Dawe Harawa and Artuma Furse districts, Wollo** Reported to OSG 30 June

Sayid Abdu Kalif	Husen Mahamad Ahimad
Ahimad Xiqa	Adam She Husen
Kamal Yasuf	Yasin Nuru
Umar Ibrahim	Abdu Mahammad Boraa
Musa Abdu	Abbaa Adam Abdurahman
Huseniye Adam Musa	Yasin Sayid
Yasuf Alite	Mahamad Umar Mahamad
Aliyi Ahimad	Yayo Ubrahim
Usman Mato	Mahamad Muse

#### **Appendix 5. 31 Killings in Qondala 01 village, Begi district, W Wallega, 10-15 July 2022**

Tasfa Mahamad, father of 4, was promised release on payment of 100,000 Birr (£1600). Despite payment he was killed and his body thrown on the street .

Malaku Gamora, father of 3, was promised release on payment of 50,000 Birr (£800) but ‘was killed anyway’ despite payment being made.

Shakaru Jamal	Sa’id Babo, father and teacher
Sadam Harun	Aliyi Hasan
Mahamad Huseen Haj	Abdulqadir Ahimad
Mahamudi Mahamad	Yayiqob Ahimad
Sadiq Yunus	Sadiq Maco
Abdo Sadeta	Adam Dangula
Tarikuu Kibabu	Tawakal Hika
Gajosa Tafari	Habib Mahamad
Mulu Kaba	Yayiqob Musxafa
Kinfaye Yayiqob	Abdurahim Ragas
Mahamad Dhiyesa	Dawit Xaha
Abdulayi Jiba	Bashir Dingata
Jafar Liqixi	Dingata Badhasa
Aba Gadaa Musa Waltaji, father of 9	Kinfee Tarrafa
Ramatalaha Gate, father of 5	

#### **Appendix 6. Homes destroyed by fire**

##### **193 in Maliyu area, Warra Jarso district, W Showa, 3 May**

Adare Adunyaa Ijigu	Turned Warke Adal
Getahuun Ijigu Alamu	Masfine Turned Warke
Shifare Mangistu Rata	Jifare Dase Bora
Gizacho Shibiru Warke	Salamon Adare Garado
Asfaw Shibiru Warke	Abaa Adare Garado
Suyume Abara Tasama	Balaay Adare Garado
Gashu Abara Tasama	Tadasa Salamon Adare
Tai Gamachu Lola	Ababa Arusi Adare
Agaza Rata Ayane	Tacane Nagaash Adaal
Malaku Agazu Rata	Gizaaw Dase Mitiku
Tolera Katama Balay	Adamu GizawI Dase
Ababo Adare Garado	Gashu Gizaw Dasse
Damiso Ababo Adare	Salamon Adauu Dasse



Habtamu Addamu Dase  
Awaka Warku  
Ayalaw Waka Warku  
Tamasgeen Awake Warku  
Tsaggaayee Dase Mitiku  
Tolera Getu Gizaw  
Mangaw Dase Mitiku  
Yirgalam Mangaw Dase  
Habtamu Tilinte Rata  
Falaku Tilinte Rata  
Yirsaw Haymanot Kafala  
Alamu Mamaru Garrado  
Tafa Lagas Wadajo  
Tadasa Lagas Wadajo  
Yigram Lagas Wadajo  
Inani Alamaw Dafaru  
Agaza Zawdu Asfaw  
Tashoma Ambase Badasaa  
Marga Addna Ijigu  
Malasa Katama Nage  
Mulatu Ayala  
Admasu Indale Bazu  
Getacho Admasu Idaalee  
Awulacho Admasu Indale  
Toleeraa Admasu Indale  
Salamoon Indale Bazu  
Alamaw Indale Bazu  
Aschilany Alamaw Indale  
Gadamu Mashu Bazu  
Wakshume Mashu Bazu  
Abi Ayalew Faye  
Fayisa Ayalew Faye  
Aschilany Wandimu  
Alamire Dagu Wayesa  
Tamasgen Alamire Dagu  
Ababa Indaale Bazu  
Tacan Asagid  
Ajabush Asagid  
Wenitu Dagu Wayesa  
Tolasa Kababaw Ababa  
Kuraze Arado Aabii  
Tadala Habtamu kababaw  
Dasalany kababaw Ababa  
Ragasa Tashoma Faradaa  
Mangistuu Tashoomaa Farada  
Bahare Awaka Wark  
Kano Gaii Shifaye  
Imawale Ababu Biru

Damise Mangawu Sanbato  
.Gowe Damise Mangawu  
Zanaba Damise Mangawu  
Kifay Jobire Hawe  
Ababa Talame Jima  
Cala Ababa Talame  
Bayisa Lata Hawe  
Boja Tola Alamu  
Garama Tola Alamu  
Tamasgen Hawe Nagi  
Alamawu Tamasgen Hawe  
Imame Bogala  
Guya Mangawu Sanbato  
Abara Dajanu Darasa  
Tasfaye Gaaloo Asfawu  
Daraajee Galo Asfawu  
Tadasa Wakjire Nagi  
Ragasa Tadasa Wakjire  
Diras Lamaa Aaya  
Bayana yimamu  
Fikadu Bayana Yimamu  
Bunge Bayana Yimamu  
Dabala Bayana Yimamu  
Tashoma Roba Tasama  
Baharu Dajanu Darasa  
Jifare Jobire  
Gete Yazo  
Mangistu Baharu Jobire  
Bore Wakjire Balacho  
Chaltu Wakire Balacho  
Dinku Dase Bora  
Daraje Dinku Dase  
Kaytama Adare Jarjarsa  
Urge Fano Motuma  
Tarafa Motuma Adaru  
Fitale Damise  
Masfinee Dachasa Jobire  
Ararsa Dachasa Jobire  
Mitike Mashu  
Girma Adare Jerjersa  
Tolera Adare Jerjersa  
Wubaayyoo Nagawoo  
Girma Nagasa Talafa  
Roba Nagasa Talafa  
Katama Nagasa Talafa  
Tadase Girma Nagasa  
Burka Gergo Dabali  
Ababa Burka Gergo

## **22 homes burnt in Borchesa, Warra Jarso district, W Showa, reported 11 May**

‘Burnt to the ground with all their possessions’

Gazu Dufera	Nagasa Gofe
Tolasa Gamachu	David Nagasa
Gamachu Fayisa	Atoma Dame
Adunya Shumi	Korsa. Atoma
Boja Faye	Tafari Adare
Derehsam Adunya	Tachana Gudata
Sime Shifara	Mulatu Yazo
Boja Ali	Jisa Tulu
Badada Maskala	Tafari Tigu
Amanda Sibile	Getacho Damu
Faya Bakala	Tafari Boke

## **38 homes burnt in Abuna Gindeberet district, W Showa, 1-6 June**

In 3 days, homes belonging to the following civilians were razed in Dogoma Kibbi and Dogoma Yagot localities:

Zewude Abere	Lemma Gerrado
Negese Kebede	Doktore Abbebu
Buba Shumi	Abbebu Gerrado
Girme Amenu	Tedu Bote
Fufa Iticha	Beyisa Fufi
Doktore Girma	Kidanu Goshu
Cala Iticha	Megersa Goshu
Zewude Abebe	Heftame Leta
Shelema Mekonon	Fiqire Shumi
Diriba Tolasa	Teriku Lemi
Debisa Tura.	Burusa Dufera
Kefehe Heilu	Dufera Sufi
Abebe Gela	Beyisa Sufi
Abdisa Da'oo	Bechare Kumsa
Teffe Gerrado	Teshoma Bechare
Teklu Gerrado	Mirgisa Gimbii
Girma Abbebu	Temu Hachalu
Gezzu Fufa	

Homes belonging to three others were destroyed by other means:

Getacho Gerrado, Lelisa Atomsa and Teklu Gerrado (Getacho's brother)

## **Appendix 7. 518 Detentions January to March 2022**

(as sent by Oromia Global Forum)

### **7 Detained East Wallega, 6 February:**

Daannaachoo Qalbeessaa	Misgaanuu Habtee
Saaraa Beenyyaa	Tamasgeen Wadaajoo
Dagaagaa Tasfaa,	Addaamuu Taammiruu
Leencoo Miidheksaa	

### **14 Detained in Abomsa, Arsi, 19 February:**

A/malik Kadiroo	Kamiil Musaa H/Qallaa
Dr.Biqillaa Lammaa	Jundii Ayyiitii
Nuramiin Hajji	Amanee Jaboo
Sadiqii Qamaar	Muktar Said
Huseen Aliyii	Sulxaan Jamal

Iliyas Kadiir  
Musaa Ahmad

**349 Detained in Jimma:**

Jamaal A/Nagaa  
Fu'aad Zinaab A/Foggii  
Mahammad A/Gunbul (Mamade Baantuu)  
Fu'aad Saboo A/Diggaa  
Saamsoon Dammaqaa Zallaqaa  
Hawwii Naasir A/Maccaa  
Yaziid A/Garo  
Abdoo A/Maccaa  
Kadijjaa A/Garoo A/Bulguu  
Yaziid A/Garo  
Hasan Zaakir A/Firaa  
Mustafaa Tamaam  
Abdoo A/Giddii  
Mahammad A/fiixaa  
Muzammil Ahmad A/Gumbul  
Anuwaar Awwol  
Abdullaziiz Jaafar A/Duulaa  
Marzuuq A/Maccaa She Huseen  
Bulchaa A/Jabal A/Garoo  
Isaaq Shamsuu A/Maccaa  
Ashabbir (Umar) A/Biyyaa H/A/Qoyyaas  
Aarif A/Nagaa Qaadii  
Bakirii Abdoo A/Bulguu.  
Elyaas Najiib A/Garoo  
Jawaar Naasir Yaasin  
Haafiz Tamaam  
Fu'aad Abdoo A/Bulguu  
Guddataa A/Maccaa  
Bilaal Awwol A/Fiixaa  
Fu'aad Abdoo A/Bulguu  
Guddataa A/Maccaa  
Bilaal Awwol A/Fiixaa  
Kaalid Jamaal Kadir  
Seefuu Faaris G/Sillaasee  
Nasruu Jihaad Faaris  
Amin A/Fiixaa  
Haafiz Ibraahim Hajii  
Xaawiil Hasan Mahammad  
Abdii Geetaachoo  
Umar Xaahir A/Garoo  
Abdurrazaaq(Hajii) Raayyaa Abbaafoggii  
Idalamiin She Kadir  
Ahmaddiin A/fiixaa A/Diiduu  
Redwaan Jamaal A/Foggii  
Sabaahaddiin Sirraj A/Maccaa  
Saabit A/Fiixaa A/Waajii  
Munawwar Kadir Worqichaa

Sulxaan Gannaa  
Xahiir Hajii

Kamaal Nagaa Jamaal  
Muzee A/Jihaad A/Bulguu  
Shaafii A/Zinaab A/Bulguu  
Natsaannat(Maabubaa)  
Kadir Sa'id  
Hamzaa Naasir Mahammad  
Aalimoo Abdurrahiim A/firaa  
Toofiq Biyyaa A/Garoo  
Fu'aad Abdallaa Mahammad.  
Kadir Shifaa Alii  
Mahammad Abbaaboor  
Isaaq Naziif  
Isheetuu Taayyee  
Beekaa Raayyaa A/Saambii  
Toofiq A/Raayyaa A/Waarii  
Abdullaziiz A/Maccaa  
Hawwii Tamaam Huseen  
Abdulkariim Ahimad  
Umar Qaadiree  
Dassaaleny Kormee  
Na'iim A/luleessaa  
Ra'iis A/Maccaa A/Duraa  
Sefuu A/Jihaad  
Fariid A/Jihaad  
Badiruu A/nagaa  
Musammaa Sugaatoo  
Layila She Jamaal  
Amiin Raagoo  
Abdurrazaaq Awwol  
Alii Dajanee W/kidaan  
Abdulkariim A/Biyyaa  
Hayiluu Girmaa  
Muktaar A/Diggaa  
Samaraddiin Mahammad  
Muntahaa A/Garoo  
Gaalii A/Bulguu  
Ahimad A/Raayyaa  
Zaakir A/Gissaa  
Fariid A/Jabal  
Haamidoo Sulemaan  
Usmaayil Maccaa  
Miftaa Naasir  
Mahammadaafiz A/jabal  
Bashaash Jabal A/Bulguu  
Aziizaa Biyyaa A/Joobir  
Abdurrazaaq Awwol Tagany  
Abdii Rashaad A/Saambii

Anuwaar Jihaad Abdussalaa  
 Biniyaam Xaahir A/Diggaa  
 Absullaziz Jaafar  
 Fadliisaa A/Jihaad  
 Suudii Naasir  
 Abdullaziiz A/duulaa  
 Abdurramaan A/Fiixaa  
 Mahammad Hasan  
 Huseen Shariif  
 Abdullaxiif Mahammad  
 Bashaash Mahammad  
 Sharafuu A/Raayyaa A/Foggii  
 Xaahir A/Olii  
 Abdurrazaaq A/Duraa  
 Kaalid Naasir A/Duraa  
 Fariid Mahammad  
 Toofiq A/Nuuraa  
 Fu'aad Mahammassaalii  
 Na'iim Sharaf A/Gumbul  
 Abdussalaam Gaalii Hajii  
 Nuuree Mahammad Faaris  
 Fariid Seefuu Kamaal  
 Fooziyaa Kabbadaa Lamuu  
 Faaxumaa Sh/imaam A/Foggii  
 Xayyiboo Sharafuu A/Jihaad  
 Daaffis Ahimad A/olii  
 Kadijjaa Jihaad A/Diggaa  
 Muzaffar Maamud Mahammad  
 Abdoo Haafiz A/Garoo  
 Fu'aad Amiin A/Duraa  
 Alamaayyoo Baqqalaa Hayilee  
 Abdallaa Dajanee W/Kidaan  
 Anuwaar Abdallaa A/Diggaa  
 Ibraahim Ahimad Sayid  
 Saabir Jaafar A/Tamaam  
 Yizaddiin Seefuu Kamaal  
 Haafiz A/Jihaad A/Garoo  
 Nuuraddiin A/Fiixaa A/Garoo  
 Hawwii Ja al Hajii  
 23.Keeruu Mahammad A/Firaa  
 Faatii A/Biyyaa A/Giddii  
 Saabit A/Zinaab A/Boor  
 Toofiq Nuuraddiin Huseen  
 Maammadaarif A/Jabal Sheekii  
 Najiib Mahammad A/Bulguu  
 Gaaddisee Galataa Wiirtuu  
 Mu'aaz Naasir A/Tamaam  
 Aamadee Abdulqaadir  
 Muhaajir Kaliil Musxafaa  
 Ifaa Kaa'il A/gumbul

Hamzaa A/goojjam A/diiduu  
 Keeruu Sharafuu A/Jihaad  
 Roozaa Mahammad A/Saanbii  
 Anuwaar Sammaan Alii  
 Ridaa Sh/Jamaal A/Dilbii  
 Xayyiboo Sharafuu A/Jihaad  
 Faa'iz Zinaab A/Foggii  
 Naziif Maccaa  
 Foozaan Awwol  
 Yuunus Tayisiir Ahimad  
 Muniir Seefuu  
 Lalisaa Gaalib A/Maccaa  
 Kadir A/Giddii  
 Qaadiroo Taaddalaa  
 Saadaam A/Raayyaa  
 Xaahir(Xiyyaa) A/Biyyaa A/Diggaa  
 Najiib A/Nagaa A/Qoyyaas  
 Amanuu Gaalii A/Maccaa  
 Abdulbaasix A/Maccaa  
 Mahammad Miftaayee  
 Aasiyaa Naziif A/boor  
 Mahammad A/Biyyaa  
 Jamaal A/Raayyaa A/Maccaa  
 Damee Caalaa Addunya  
 Seefuu A/Raayyaa A/Boson  
 Na'iim Shariif  
 Abdusalaam Gaalii  
 Nuuree Mahaammad  
 Fariid Seefuu  
 Muniir Seefuu  
 Izaddiin Seefuu  
 Fooziyaa Kabbadaa Lammuu  
 Zayiboo Sharafuu  
 Daaffis Ahmad  
 Haafiz A/Jihaad  
 Jawaar Naasiroo  
 Nuuraddiin Abbaa Fiixaa Keeruu(Biiree)  
 Mahaammad  
 Toofiq Nuuraddiin  
 Najiib Mahaammad  
 Ifaa Kamaal  
 Hamzaa Abbaa Goojjam  
 Keeruu Sharafuu  
 Roozaa Mahaammad  
 Ridaa Shee Jamaal  
 Amadee Abdulqaadir  
 Lalisaa Gaaliboo  
 Xaahir (Xiyyaa) Abbaa Biyyaa  
 Najiib Abbaa Nagaa  
 Aasiyaa Naziif

Mahaammud Abbaa Biyyaa  
 Jamaal Abbaa Rayyaa  
 Damee Caalaa  
 Umar Abdulqaadir A/Surraa  
 Raayyaa Jamaal Yaasin  
 Jaalataa Lammii Liiban  
 Rashiid A/Nagaa A/Bulguu.  
 Kaamil A/Nagaa A/Bulguu  
 Mohammassaalii Saadannuur Iisaa  
 Kaalid A/Tamaam A/Bulguu  
 Musxafaa Ahmad A/Jihaad  
 Kaalid Habiib A/Diggaa  
 Qaadii Huseen Awwol. Murtii  
 Mohammad Abdallah A/Waajii  
 Ibsaa Fantaa Tuggee  
 Mahammad Jibriil  
 Mahammad Ibraahim Usmaan  
 Awwol Shamsuu A/Foggii  
 Alii Abdallaa Sh/Muftii  
 Anuwaar Kabiir A/Bulguu  
 Abdulqaadir She Kamaal A/Foggi  
 Lidatuu Asaffaa Jundii  
 Fariid Sabsib A/Firaa  
 Abdii Abdulhaakim Ahimad  
 Hacaaluu Badhaadhaa Toleeraa  
 Ibsaa Kabbadaa Bayyanaa  
 Mu'aaz Hawwii Siraaj  
 Rashaad (Massalaa) Mahammad Kadir  
 Tayisiir Najiib Kadir  
 Xaahir Yaasin A/Goduu  
 Aarifoo A/Biyyaa A/Fiixaa  
 Kaalid A/Giddii A/Zaban  
 Nigaatuu Dammallaash Balaayinaa  
 Naziif Jamaal A/Gumbul  
 Maammadawwal Ahimad A/Bulguu  
 Ismaayil A/Moggaa A/Maccaa  
 Musxafaa A/Moggaa A/Maccaa  
 Hasan A/Diggaa A/Diiduu  
 Bulchaa A/Boor A/Diggaa  
 Baahir Huseen Adam  
 Kaalid Tamaam A/Joobir  
 Isaayyaas Abarraa Goobanaa  
 Firrisaa Asfaaw Jabanaa  
 Addunyaa Taayyee Firrisaa  
 Toofiq Mahammad Huseen  
 Toofiq Huseen Jamaal  
 Saabir Musxafaa Muusaa  
 Kaamil Kabiiraa A/Fiixaa  
 Kamaal Nagaa Jamaal  
 Jamaal A/Fiixaa A/Waarrii

Kaamil Yaasin A/Goojjam  
 Mahammad Jihaad A/Bulguu  
 Hacaaluu Raggaasaa Hundee  
 Abeel Mokonnon Amantee  
 Amaanu'eel Abaatee Ita'aa  
 Abdallaa Imaam Arfaasaa  
 Mahammazzeen A/Jihaad A/Waarri  
 Yaasin A/Nagaa A/Maccaa  
 Gaalii Jihaad A/Milkii  
 Abalfaayii A/Saambii A/Boor  
 Maammakkabiir Mahammad Yaasin  
 Ayyaantuu Geetaachoo Kumsaa  
 Saabit A/Jihaad A/Simal  
 Indaalee Nigaatuu A/Nagaa  
 Abdoo A/Jihaad A/Duraa  
 Salamoon Saalee  
 Lidatuu Asaffaa Jundii  
 Abdii Abdulhaakim Ahimad  
 Mu'aaz Hawwii Siraaj  
 Xaahir Yaasin A/Goduu  
 Maammadawwal Ahimad A/Bulguu  
 Ismaayil A/Moggaa A/Maccaa  
 Musxafaa A/Moggaa A/Maccaa  
 Firrisaa Asfaaw Jabanaa  
 Addunyaa Taayyee Firrisaa  
 Toofiq Mahammad Huseen  
 Saabir Musxafaa Muusaa  
 Kaamil Kabiiraa A/Fiixaa  
 Jamaal A/Fiixaa A/Waarrii  
 Kaamil Yaasin A/Goojjam  
 Mahammad Jihaad A/Bulguu  
 Hacaaluu Raggaasaa Hundee  
 Gaalii Jihaad A/Milkii  
 Maammakkabiir Mahammad Yaasin  
 Ayyaantuu Geetaachoo Kumsaa  
 Saabit A/Jihaad A/Simal  
 Fariid Sabsib A/Firaa  
 Hacaaluu Badhaadhaa Toleeraa  
 Ibsaa Kabbadaa Bayyanaa  
 Rashaad (Massalaa) Mahammad Kadir  
 Tayisiir Najiib Kadir  
 Aarifoo A/Biyyaa A/Fiixaa  
 Kaalid A/Giddii A/Zaban  
 Nigaatuu Dammallaash Balaayinaa  
 Naziif Jamaal A/Gumbul  
 Hasan A/Diggaa A/Diiduu  
 Bulchaa A/Boor A/Diggaa  
 Baahir Huseen Adam  
 Kaalid Tamaam A/Joobir  
 Isaayyaas Abarraa Goobanaa



Toofiq Huseen Jamaal  
 Abeel Mokonnon Amantee  
 Amaanu'eel Abaatee Ita'aa  
 Abdallaa Imaam Arfaasaa  
 Mahammazzeen A/Jihaad A/Waarrii  
 Yaasin A/Nagaa A/Maccaa  
 Abalfaayii A/Saambii A/Boor  
 Indaalee Nigaatuu A/Nagaa  
 Abdoo A/Jihaad A/Duraa  
 Salamoon Saalee  
 Kamaal Nagaa Jamaal  
 Mu'aaz Naasir A/Tamaam  
 Faayiz Zinaab A/Foggii  
 Faaxumaa She Imaam A/Foggii  
 Kadijjaa Jihaad A/Diggaa  
 Muzaffar Maamud Muhammad  
 Abdoo Haafiz A/Garo  
 Fu'aad Amiin A/Duraa  
 Alamaayyoo Baqqalaa Hayilee  
 Abdallaa Dajanee W/Kidaan  
 Anuwaar Abdallaa A/Diggaa  
 Ibraahim Ahimad Sayid  
 Saabir Jaafar A/Tamaam  
 Saabit A/Zinaab A/Boor  
 Faatii A/Biyyaa A/Giddii  
 Abdallaa Dajanee W/Kidaan  
 Seefuu A/Raayyaa A/Boson  
 Muhaajir Kaliil Musxafaa

**83 Detained in Ziway Dugda, Arsi:**

Qadiiro Adam Badhaner  
 Abdalla Irreesso Qabatoo  
 Gannaa Shonkii  
 Gobishuu Shonkii Bursee  
 Kadiir Amiin Usmaan  
 Faaxumas Tibbesoo Bunaa (Dub)  
 Faxumaa Abdallaa  
 Jibril Nugusee Dhugaa  
 Xaahir Midhaksoo  
 Jibril Naanaa  
 Jibriil Dafoo  
 Mahammad Kurfaa Irreesso  
 Hawwaa Bashir H/Kabaroo  
 Dhaqaqaboo Korroonsoo Waayyuu  
 Abduraamaan Korroosoo Wayyuu  
 Gammekadir  
 Hajji Fatoos Qunaasee  
 Momiinaa Amaan Okoluu  
 Bontuu Ahmad Ibsaa  
 Damitu Golbee Garisoo  
 Abduroo Roobaa

Ahmassayid Zinaab A/Luleessaa  
 Kaliifaa A/Tamaam A/Foggii  
 Nuuraddiin Abdurrahamaan Yuusuf  
 Nasiruu Zeenuu A/Fiixaa  
 Keeraddiin Kadir A/Bulguu  
 Abdoo Faaris A/Foggii  
 Mahammazzeen Abdataa Sarbeessaa  
 Qaalkidaan Giddii Mangashaa  
 Baahir A/Jabal A/Joobir  
 Isaaq Biyyaa A/Jihaad  
 Mahammad Rashiid A/Goojjam  
 Bilaal Naasir A/Simal  
 Amiin Bulii A/Waarrii  
 Ramadaan Naasir A/Bulguu  
 Amiin A/Jihaad A/Luleessaa  
 Mubaarik Siraaj A/Bulguu  
 Saabit Tolaa/Bulguu  
 Abdee A/Fiixaa A/Raagoo  
 Elyaas Biyyaa A/Garoo  
 Bulii A/Jihaad A/Joobir  
 Xaalib A/Fiixaa A/Magaal  
 Paawuloos G/Igzaabeer Abbaadii  
 Miftaahii Biyyaa A/Garoo  
 Nagaasoo Anbassoo Roobalee  
 Abdulkariim A/Nuuraa Abbaafoggii  
 Awwol Biyyaa A/Garoo  
 Ibraahim Yuusuf A/Giddii

Nasiir Kadr Miloo  
 Shukuri Qabee Garsoo  
 Mominaakurkuraa  
 Mimmi Nadir Leelacha  
 Habiib Hirpoo Sufee  
 Ganna Hirph Sufii  
 Yuuhanisi Abatee  
 Abdallaa Kadiir  
 Mareena Adaloo  
 Leeylaa Kadiir Miiloo  
 Abdulmajjid Amaan  
 Abdoo Raaboo  
 Yaasin Mahammad Badhasoo  
 Abuunii Ciirrii  
 Tamaam Kabbadaa Dasiyyoo  
 Amaan Mahammad  
 Hashiim Abbiyyoo Didoo  
 Yohaannis Borjaa  
 Abdoo Seeyifuu Burraaqoo  
 Fayyoo Jaanoo Bobaasaa  
 Jamaal Amaan Hinseenee

Kamaal Huseen Eda'o  
Ms Ayyuu Shuumii Eda'o  
Nebii Shugee  
Habiib Tongoo  
Waadoo Jawaaro Saado  
Mahammad Dubiiso  
Ms Xaayiba Bashiroo Gurraachaa  
Muddiin Hashiim  
Daalee Abbabaa  
Bashaduu Qasiim Burqaa  
Musxaafa Abbiiti S/Alliyyi  
Ibrahim Kamaal  
Damiituu Amanoo Garisoo  
Qooraaxxuu Shugee  
Hamzaa Jamaal H/Gammadaa  
Ibrahim Garisoo  
Qaasim Jibiti  
Ahimad Budee  
Musa Ahimad  
Aliyyii Handoodee  
Baabal Handoodee

**52 Detained in Hinqollo Waabee, Arsi:**

Jamaal Hajji Usaa  
Saanaa Abda  
Rashiid Hamdaa  
Bilaali Musaa  
Awaal Hasaan  
Fayyisaa Aliyyii  
Alloo Huseen Dawaanoo  
Jaatirii Tolaa  
Hasaan Godaana  
Fayyiso Huseen  
Abduljabaar Tuura  
Gaboo Gammachuu  
Fiqaduu Kabadda Damee  
Tasaammaa Garasuu  
Maamushi Amiyo  
Mahammad Jamaal  
Mahammad S/Bushuraa  
Sadiq Hamzaa H/Ogattoo  
Hamzaa Z Burqa  
Naasiiru Burqaa  
Saaliyyuu Tujaara  
Jamaal Amaan  
Dawuud Mahammad  
Hasaan Tusaa  
Caalaa Mooti  
Shukrii Mahammad

Fayyoo Handoode  
Musaa Qaado  
Issaa Sheelad Gotoo  
Abduulsjukur Adaam  
Amaan Goobe  
Gobaa Leenca/Tashomaa Lamma  
Jamaal Teesoo  
Gammachuu Gabio  
Kadiir Gamadoo  
Ramadan Gabree  
Amaanoo Shaaloo  
Ahimad Bonsaa Gutoo  
S/Xaahiir Mahammad  
Abidulaxiif H/Adam  
Ukashaa Muusa Asabaali  
Abuushi Haamidoo  
Mariyaa Hojii kadir  
Zamizam Aliyyii  
Hajjii Rooba  
Kamaal S/Muusa

Sulxaan Kadiiro  
Fayyisoo Guuto  
Musxaafa Kaduu  
Hajjii Huseen  
Abduljabaar Yaado  
Awaal Aliyyi  
Hasaan Galattoo  
Kadiir Burqaa  
Abduuaxiif Yuusuf  
Sadiiq Shuguxee  
Teemboo Huseen  
S/Mahammad/S.Kadiir  
Jibriil H/Gannaa Waqoo  
Umar Waado  
Jawaaroo Bissoo  
Hajjii Sulxaan  
Yuusuf Guuto  
Kadiir Guuto  
Jawaaroo Mahammad  
Abdulaaziz Huseen Fayyisoo  
Saaliyuuhuseen  
Usmaan Huseen  
Adaam Urggeessoo  
Haamid Burqaa  
Kaliiloo  
Jaafaar Jayluu Abduroo

### 13 Detained in Sirka, Arsi:

Biilal H/Tuna Aiyyii	Mahammad Umaar Saan
Aliyii H/Roobalee	Awaal Abdulaziizi Gamada
Jibriil Abuubakar Hajoo	Yuusuf /A/Gadaaabdala
Baahamuud Ahiimad Amaan	Adaam Hussein
Zeeytuunaa Jamaal Mahammad	Aliyii Shafiisaa
Jiituu Damboobaa Ida'aa	Maammaa Ibraahim
Aanaa Yahayaa Huseen	

### Appendix 8. 12 Detentions in Guliso district, West Wallega zone ([Oromia Human Rights Defenders OHRD](#)).

*17 January*

Temesgen Bekalu, 35, and Clergyman, Rev. Abriham Lamesa, 40, Wara Dale

*8 March*

Two youths, Eba Wakene, 19, Sanki Dano kebele, and Idosa Fekadu, 23, Kusaye kebele

*23 March*

Saketa Dagefa, 30, Chalia 01 kebele

*25 March*

Yadesa Megersa, 22, Megersa Jaleta, 45, and Yohanis Umata, 30, Warra Dale

*31 March*

16 year-old girl Faine Femechu, Ifa Ephrem, 18, and Karasa Jaftera, 40, Chalia 01 kebele  
Gutu Yonas, 25, Kusaye kebele

### Appendix 9. 1046 Detentions reported to OSG in Belgium, 12 May 2022

#### Burayu subdistrict, Finfinnee/Addis Ababa (43)

Abdi Dirribaa	Hindaaluu Guuttataa
Abrihaam Fiqaaduu (Baabbii)	Islyaaqi Saamu'eel
Alamaayyoo Caalaa	Jaafar Huseen
Alamaayyoo Diroo	Jaatoo Mokonnon
Asaggid Mohammad	Kaasahuunn Tolasaa
Ashannaafii Abbarraa	Lammeessaa Dhinsaa
Ayyaabaa Solomon	Lammii Caalaa
Barasaa Zarihuun	Maabiraatuu Taayyee
Giqilaa Nagгаа	Ms Meetii Milkoo
Caalaa Girmaa	Musxafaa Mohammad
Damee Guyyaasaa	Obsaa Haayiluu Araddoo
Dassaalenyi Sambatoo	Obsii Xurunaa
Diroo Tolasaa	Salamoon Alamaayyoo
Eebbaa Beekumaa	Sanyii Doshaa
Fiqaaduu Tasfaayee	Ta'eeraa Iddoosaa
Flqiruu Sadii	Tamachee Bantii
Gaaddisaa Moosisaa	Tamasgeen Getaachoo
Gammachis Taakkalaa	Toleeraa Namarraa
Gammachuu Abboomaa	Tolinaa Gammachuu
Girmaa Hindaaluu	Wabii Iddoosaa
Goshuu Daggafaa	Yaasin Ibraahim
Hacaaluu Baqqalss	

#### West Showa (108)

Ms Ababaa Fayyisaa	Ms Abazzuu Kabbabaa
Abarraa Baqqalaa	Abbushi Haasan

Addaamuu Baqqalaa  
Alamayyoo Si'eessaa  
Ms Alamituu Baqqalaa  
Alamuu Zagayyee  
Asheetuu Naanessaa  
Ms Atsadii Kaffiyaalew  
Baayyisaa Hunddee  
Ballaxaa  
Baqqalaa Dame  
Baqqalaa Fayyisaa  
Baqqalaa Lachiisaa  
Baqqalaa Magarsaa  
Bay'isaa Mariduu  
Beekii Caalaa  
Bojaa Warquu  
Boonaa Baqqalaa  
Boona Didhaa  
Ms Boontuu Lammii  
Boruuf Giddii  
Caalaa Bayisaa  
Ms Caaltuu Mattakkaa  
Daawit Fiixee  
Dabalaa Ol'aana  
Dabalaa Ol'aanaa  
Dajanee Badhaadha  
Dajanee Fiqaaduu  
Darajjee Daammanuu  
Darajjee Mulaatuu  
Dhaabaa Alamuu  
Dhugaasaa Fiixee  
Dhugoomsaa Ayyaansaa  
Diroo Dasitaa  
Dirriibaa Alamuu  
Dirriibaa Baayyee  
Eebbisaa Dagafaa  
Eenyummaa Kumaa  
Fayyoo  
Fiqaaduu Abbooyyee  
Fiqiruu Guddee  
Fullaasaa Fayyisaa  
Gaddisaa Abarraa  
Galataa Lammii  
Gammachuu Baacaa  
Garmaamee Warquu  
Geetaachoo Tashaalaa  
Getaachoo  
Gizaachoo  
Gulummaa  
Haqabaas (Kabbadaa)  
Hordofaa Gaaramaa

Ibsaa Moosisaa  
Ifaa Baqqalaa  
Iftiyoom  
Ljaaraa Abbabaa  
Ms Irkoo Kabbadaa  
Jawwee Bay'isaa  
Jorjii Abaaba  
Kabbabaa Habtee  
Katamaa Addunyaa  
Katamaa Mokonnon  
Katamaa Nadhasaa  
Kurnsaa Margaa  
Kumsaa Shugguxii  
Lachiisaa Fullaasaa  
Lammii Dinguu  
Lataa Maammoo  
Leellisaa Abbabaa  
Maammoo Wayyaa  
Maatiyaas Galataafi  
Margarsaa Dhugaasaa  
Margarsaa Diroo  
Marsii Biraanuu  
Moosisaa Nugusee  
Mulugeetaa Angar  
Naa'ol Makkaa  
Nagaasaa Abarraa  
Nimoona Lammeessa  
Ms Obsee Mattakkaa  
Ms Obsee Taayyee  
Obsummaan Uumaa  
Rabbumaa Geetachoo  
Raggaasaa Jailer  
Rattaa  
Rattaa Adimaasuu  
Saamu'eel Kumsaa  
Sabboonaa Lammii  
Sanyii Geetanaa  
Seenessaa Abarraa  
Sisaay Saxxoo  
Tamasgeen Asmaraa  
Tashoomaa Galataa  
Tashoomaa Jabeessaa  
Tashoomaa Kabbadaa  
Tashoomaa Qananii  
Tolaa Alamuu  
Toleeraa Baayyuu  
Tujubaa Amaana  
Urgeessaa Dabalee  
Waaqumaa Muugeetaa  
Waqummaa Asaffaa

Warquu Kafanii  
Yommiyyu Hayluu

**North Showa**

Lellisa Addamu  
Oroliyana Mulleta

**East Showa (103)**

Caalaa Huuseen  
Ginbaar Nagaraa  
Goobanaa Slidaa  
Ms Haawwa Aliyyii  
Leencoo Hajjii  
Ms Qasiyaa Jamaal  
Waaqkennee Roobaa  
Ganna Haaji Kedir  
She Kamal Mohamed  
Duressaa  
Qoricho Kediir  
Geblyoo Sheekoo  
Jibril Abdoo  
Mehamed Abdo  
Umer Sh/yusuf  
Turee Aman  
Adisu Hambisa  
Abebe Negash  
Anwar Jemal  
Nurii Kumbii  
Nuril Abdela  
Kedir Jawaroo  
Hussen Nuuree  
Leta Baatil  
Ganna K/huseen  
Seido Abdishuu  
Mehamed Kemal  
Mustefa Dedefe  
Mubaarrak Qaasim  
Leellisaa Hussien  
Dessalegn Dhufera  
Awwal Abdallaa  
Ahmed Shek Hassen  
Yuunus Sheek Hajjii  
Abdurrahmaan Huseen  
Tamaam Hajjii  
Abdurrahmaan Nuraa  
Samsuu Junaddin  
Gosaa Baqqalaa  
Ibsaa Lataa  
Araarsaa Batinuu  
Qaibeessaa Guddataa  
Faxxanaa Bazzuu  
Habtaamuu Taayyee

Zawuduu Gaaddisaa  
Abbabaa Taaddasaa

Abdullaahii Muussaa  
Biraanuu Fayyeeraa  
Getaachoo Alamuu  
Mujaahid Muhaammad  
Qachee Bonsaa  
Misgaanuu Muldhataa  
Boonaa Gammachuu  
Zaawudd Hayiluu  
Lammii Magarsaa  
Taaddasaa Nugusee  
Shimallis Taammiraat  
Olaanaa Guuttataa  
Taaddasaa Soorsaa  
Alamuu Baayyuu  
Tokkummaa Dagaagaa  
Caalchisaa Taddasaa  
Gaddafaa  
Kaasaahun Hayiluu  
Mirkanee  
Takkalaanyi Yoonaas  
Ebbisaa Dirribaa  
Biqilaa Shaaroo  
Ayyalaa  
Abdulaziz Idriis  
Siisaay Abarraa  
Dirribaa Tasfaayee  
Diittaa Tashoomaa  
Kamaal Waliyyii  
Tibbeessoo Mi'eessoo  
Ridwaan Muktaar  
Huseen H. Amaan  
Sanyii Lyyaasuu  
Mudaasir  
Gammachuu Dajanee  
Shallamaa Bultii  
Sisaahu Tasfaayee  
Maammush Isheetuu  
Dhufeeraa Taammiraat  
Lammii Tasfaaw  
Araarsaa Tarrafaa  
Qalbeessaa Taayyee  
Maatiyoos Toonee  
Boonaa Gammachuu  
Tasfaayee Taammiruu



Taaddalaa Salamoon  
Dirribaa Guutaa  
Tolasaa Dinqaa  
Birhaamuu Darrabee  
Gaaddisaa Kabbadaa  
Araarsoo Taakkalaa  
Habtaamuu Birhaanuu  
Masfin Yaazoo

**South West Showa (17)**

Diiniyas Alemu  
Deyyas Hata'u  
Hirphasaa Hayiluu  
Huseen Ayyalaa  
Ibiraahim Daammasaa  
Idiriis Amsiisaa  
Jamiil Amdiisaa  
Kaffaalaa Dajjane  
Leellisaa Magarsaa

**'South East Showa'**

Biqilaa Laisaa

**West Arsi (42)**

Abbitti Duullee  
Abdallaa Gamadoo  
Abdii Taganuu  
Ahmed Qeenxii  
Alamaayoo Ashutaa  
Amaan Daaluu  
Amaan Hiiloo  
Ashanuu Fayyisoo  
Birhaanuu Waarii  
Birhanu Gaaddisaa  
Boonsaa Gurrachoo  
Bul'aa Aabbiyoo  
Caalaa Waadoo  
Daalee Tushuruu  
Darajjee Hailemariam  
Desataa Qawweetti  
Dhaqqaboo Guutoo  
Dhaqqaboo Waarlyoo  
Dirribaa Wayyeessa  
Gammaddoo Ashamii  
H/Xahaa Galaasoo

**West Hararge (86)**

Abdallaa Saadiw  
Abraahim Alishoo  
Abraahim Huseen  
Abdulamid She Amiin  
Adam Alishoo  
Adam Jawaar  
Adem Abrasha

Asaamminoo Mulaatuu  
Ganamoo Baabsoo  
Doojjii Nagaash  
Soorsaa Kumsaa  
Caalaa Ifaa  
Dajane Goobee  
Reduwaan Muhammad Nuurii

Maamud Abdurraamaan  
Margaa Fufaati  
Mohammed Abdallaa  
Muddiin Araboo  
Niimoonaa Urgessa  
Shamsuu Daksiisaa  
Taakkalaa Daammasaa  
Zeeyinuu Mohammed

Jamaal Dhaabi  
Jamaal Mohammed  
Kadir Amaanaa  
Maammush Wondifraw  
Mangistuu Abbush  
Mangistuu Tashitee  
Miidhassoo Abbitti  
Milkkeessaa Mulugeetaa  
Mubaarak Qaasim  
Muktaar Hajjoo  
Muhammed Abduu  
Mulaatuu G/Silaasse  
Qaasim Hussein  
Saadiq Bukuu  
Sabaif Saaddoo  
Shuumii Ayyaanoo  
Taaddaassaa Lluu  
Taammiruu Roorrisa  
Taarikuu Raamatoo  
Tamaam Waaqoo  
Tamasgeen Soojatoo

Adinaan Jibriilu  
Aliyyi Abdurraamaan  
Amiiroo Shamshadiin  
Anasoo Ahimed Bayaan  
Bilisummaa Saanii Ibroo  
Birhanu Gaaddisaa  
Dachaas Boggaalaa

Diinee Huseen  
 Dursaa Aabuu Abdee  
 Eliyaas Aliyyii Sa'idoo  
 Firoomsaa Abdallaa Kabiirra  
 Huseen Aliyyi  
 Ibrahim Shee Ahimanuur  
 Ibases Yusuuf Mohammed  
 Kaalid Muyyadiin  
 Maaruf Dittaa Kabirra  
 Mammee Ahimed Caalaa  
 Mohaammad Abraahim  
 Mohaammad Adam  
 Mohaammad Nuuraa  
 Mohaammad Usmaa'il  
 Munawar Usumaa'il  
 Muraad Hussein Ahimed  
 Mussaa Jibill  
 Osamaa Muyaa'ib  
 Qamar Ahimed Xiqqaa  
 Roobaa Saadiq  
 Ussoo Abdallaa Umar  
 Weysii M/D Siraaj  
 Mu'aaz Qaasim  
 Jaafar Allyyii Ahamad  
 Ahamad Mahammad Boruu  
 Hasan Ibsaa Baraartii  
 Mahammad Ahamad Ibraahim  
 Bayaan Jamaal Yuusuf  
 Abdil Hasan Umar  
 Diinoo Boruu Jaabiree  
 Abdii Mahmmad Ibraahim  
 Ibsaa Ahamad Mahammad  
 Alii Jamaal Ali Xiqqaa  
 Bakrii Sa'id Waaree  
 Abboomssaa Ahamaddiin Aliyyii  
 Adama Jawar Yuuyyaa

**East Hararge (38)**

Amansiisaa Girmaa  
 Ayaalee Girmaa  
 Bacaa Lichee  
 Fiqiruu Abdataa  
 Gammachu Bheeressaa  
 Getuu Garramaa  
 Habtaamuu Tashooma  
 Ms Jalanee Balchaa  
 Kadiir Abraham  
 Madii Shaamee  
 Masfinee Katamaa  
 Mulugeeta Garramaa  
 Nagashuu Habtaamuu

Bulchaa Lammaa Tseggaayee  
 Ahamad Mahammad Ibroo  
 Mahammad Suleeyman Abdallaah  
 Ibsaa Adam Yuusuf  
 Kadiir Abduirazzaaq Yuusuf Abdii  
 Jamaal Saamii  
 Abdallaah Mahammad  
 Ahamaddiin Adam Ibroo  
 Ibsaa Aliyyii Shabboo Usmaan  
 Suflyaan Mahammad Ahamad  
 Sulxan Giddii  
 Tofiqo Aliyi Ibro  
 Ms Iman Ahmadin  
 Mudasir Ahamadin  
 Dhugomsa Musaa  
 Ibsa Jamal Ibro  
 Alawii Shilnaa  
 Ms Moomina Amlin  
 Dinoo Hussein  
 Hassaan Umaar  
 Magarsaa  
 Abdalla Alii  
 Ms Baadiryyaa Adaam  
 Ms Kimoo Umaar  
 Awwal Abdallaa  
 Faamii Saalaa  
 Akmaloo Najiibee  
 Abdallaa Mahammad Waaree  
 Mahammad Gurraachaa  
 Hussein Aadam Sa'idoo  
 Abdallaa Mohammed Saalii  
 Abdulaziiz Hussein  
 Aammee Aadam Yuuyyaa  
 Michuu Seenaa  
 Osamaa Muyaa'ib  
 Sabradiin Sheekkan

Ms Oromitaa Fayyisaa  
 Shallamaa Tulluu  
 Turaa Tafarii  
 Naasir Mustefa  
 Mohammed Awel Yusuf  
 Gammachuu Awwal  
 Hafiz Abdulahii  
 Isaqee Shamee  
 Bariisoo Kamal  
 Ibsaa Abdelaa  
 Roobaa Mohammed  
 Ibsaa Hassan  
 Arifee Mohammed

Badhaasaa Gammadaa  
Barsiisaa Taakkalaa  
Tolashee  
Abbabaa Taaddasaa  
Seruu Marwaan  
Nadhil Yuusuf

**Dirre Dawa, East Hararge (7)**

Ayyuubee  
Mamme  
Hafiz  
Firoomsaa

**Harar, East Hararge (8)**

Ballisaa Aadam  
Yaayaa Diinee  
Hordofaa Iliyaas  
Obsaa Iliyaas

**Bale (138)**

A/Aziiz Mohammed  
A/Hafilz A/Aziz  
A/Haki Amar  
A/Rahmaan Yaasin  
A/Salaam Nuuree  
A/Salaam Umar  
A/Wahaab H/Daawud  
A/Wahaab Jiloo  
Aabbu Idirss  
Aabii Xaazoo  
Aaludin Jundii  
Abdi Juneeydiin  
Abdii Bunkii  
Abdii Jamaal  
Abdulmannaan Kadiir  
Abdurahmaan H/Warji  
Abduu Kaliil  
Adam Amaan  
Ahimad Hajii  
Ahimad Kibrat  
Ahmad Haajii  
Ahmuu Umar  
Akaaluu  
Alamaayyoo Birhaanee  
Alamayyoo Dibaaba  
Aliyyi Jabboo  
Aliyyii Amasn  
Amaan Ganaamoo  
Anawaar  
Anwaar A/Baasix  
Awal Abduroo  
Awwal Abdulsamad  
Awwal H/Kadiir

Boona Abdurmaan  
Ukkashee Yuusuf  
Zubeeyril  
Alaamuddiin Mahammad  
Shahiid Mahammad  
Nuuree Rashiid

Mamme  
Caalaa  
Mamme

Zubeer Mahammad  
Yuusuf Imar  
Ansaar Jundii  
Nebil Sufiyan Ahmed

Awwal H Saampp  
Awwal Suleeyman  
Awwal Umar  
Ballaxxaa Raggaasaa  
Bar. Hamzaa  
Bilaal Junii  
Birhaanuu Alammayyoo  
Birhaanuu Shurrube  
Dr. Adam Rahmatok  
Efireem Laggasaa  
Faxxanaa  
Feeyisal Abdaa  
Feeyisal Idiree  
Feysal Mamaa  
Fiqaadu Ayyala  
Ms Fooziyaa Amiinoo  
Ms Foziyaa Adam  
Fu'aad Umar  
Gadaa Jiloo  
Galata Gamada  
H/Xaahir Mohamed  
Haadam H/Awwal  
Ms Haalima Adam  
Hamzaa  
Ms Hamziyyaa Sh/Aliyyii  
Hasan Jiloo  
Hasan Maammaa  
Hayluu Mokonnin  
Huseen Jamaal  
Huseen Warraa  
Ibraahim Tilmoo  
Ibrahim Xaahaa  
Irahim Xahaa

Jaabir H/A/Qaadir  
Jamaal Huseen  
Jamaal Shalfaa  
Ibrahim Amaan  
Jeettii Hasan  
Jeylaan Umar  
Jibiil Mohammad  
Kaalid Jeeylaan  
Kadiir A/Bakar  
Kadir Sh/Jamal  
Keenna Shashara  
Maammush Qaasim  
Mahadii Muzayyan  
Mahmad Surur Hasan  
Mamad Adam  
Mammoo Geetuu  
Masqaloo Badhaasaa  
Miftaah Xayyib  
Ms Misra Abbaatii  
Mkhammad Abbittii  
Mkhammad Jeylaan  
Mohammad H/Saanoo  
Mohammad Ismaa'il  
Mohammad Wasanuu  
Mubaarak Mohammad  
Mudaasir H/Suleeymaan  
Mudaasir Sh/Mahmud  
Mudaree Tamaam  
Mudasir Jibrill  
Mudassir Muhammad  
Muddiin Maammaa  
Muktaar  
Musxafaa Aliyyii  
Muzammil A/Kariim  
Muzayyan M/Hiseen  
Muzzamil Aloo

**East Guji (57)**

Abbushi Haasan  
Abdulaaxiif Aliyyee  
Abdusalaam Siraaj  
Ahmannur Sh/Qaasim  
Aliyye Galchuu  
Aman Mi'eessaa  
Amantii Hambisaa  
Amboo Haasan  
Arabbiyyuu Xayyib  
Ms B/sa Miidhadduu Canaa  
B/sa Useen Ifaaf  
Baadiruu Amaan  
Baqqalaa Mi'eessaa

Naasir  
Muure Ahimd  
Ms Rahimaa Nuuree  
Rashiid Bunkii  
Ms Rooza Mahammad  
Sa'aad Qaasim  
Saadam Mohammad  
Saadiqoo Haaaji  
Ms Saafii Ismaa'l  
Ms Safinaa Awwal  
Ms Samiiraa Bushuraa  
Sayiduu Hasan  
Sh/Abduljaliil H/Ismaa'il  
Shamsaddin  
Sintaayyoo Alamuu  
Siraaj Amaan  
Sirj Ahmad  
Raaju Jaamal  
Taajuu Huseen  
Tafarraa Tsaggaayee  
Tajuu Duureessa  
Tammiruu Urgeessaa  
Umar Aliyyii (abbaa gadaa)  
Umar Saafii  
Waziiri Mohammad  
Xaahir Abba Badiruu  
Ms Xaayibaa Ibrahim  
Yuunaa Abdurroo  
Ms Zabiibaa Amaan  
Ms Zamzam Jaarsoo  
Zubeer H/Bariisoo  
Leellisaa Hussien  
Ahmed Shek Hassen  
Yuunus Sheek Hajjii  
Abduselam Mammu  
Jaafar Oomerta

Beekaa Buudee  
Boruu Danbii  
Caalaa Bululta  
Daani'el Mitikkuu  
Daraaraa Caannisaa  
Ms Daraatuu Alii  
Dubee Halakee  
Hajii Haasan Qilxa  
Husseen Hoxxeessa  
Isaaq Adam  
Isaaq Xayyib  
Jaarraa Shibbiruu  
Jabeessa Muusee

Jamaal Dabbasoo  
Ms Jamiilaa Xulaa  
Kaffaalaa Dajjane  
Kiddi Umar  
Kifilee Waaccuu  
Mi'eessa Badachaa  
Morkataa Kuula  
Morkataa Shororkichaa  
Muhabba Bokkoolaa  
Naasir Dambii  
Nageessa Buchannaa  
Odaa Jiloo  
Qaasim Turee  
Qajeela Goluu  
Saadam Huseen  
Sadam Huseen

### **West Guji**

Saadam Amaan

### **Guji (33)**

Ramadaan Hasano  
Jaarsoo Abbullo  
Indaale Goobanaa  
Biraanuu Mi'eessaa  
Bullaalla Galchuu  
Gaarrro Waaqoo  
Ms Lalistuu Adoolaa  
Waaqoo Jiloo  
Mahammad Badhuu  
Kadiir Badhuu  
Uddoo Abdullaahi  
Qilxaa Baasa  
Musxafaa Usmaan  
Kadiir Abdulaahi  
Culuqqee Godaana  
Maammo Godanaa  
Alamuu Uddoo

### **Borana**

Jaatoo Mokonnon

### **West Wallega (16)**

Abirihaam Jabbeessaa  
Addisuu Birhaahuu  
Addunyaa Daggafaa  
Ayyaanaa Fiqaaduu  
Bal'iinaa Fiqaaduu  
Fayisaa Saamu'eel  
Ms Feeneet Wandimuu  
Gamulaa Ganamoo

### **East Wallega (113)**

Abarraa Dajanee  
Abii Dabaloo

Sayid Godaanaa  
Suleemm Galchuu  
Sulxaan Birbissaa  
Sulxaan Umar  
Taammiruu Yaadataa  
Tashoomaa Borbor  
Tashoomee Kabbee  
Uddeessa Turee  
Umar Huseen  
Umar Suleemmaan  
Uturaa Danbalaa  
Wallyyuu Sirraaj  
Ms Xayyibaa Dajjane  
Yuunaa Abdurroo  
Ms Zeeynabaa Kadir

Dashoo Xayyib

Utura Barisoo

Ms Habiiboo Umar Baasa

Ms Zahaaraa Usmaan

Ms Saadeya Haaji Quxxaa Danbi

Ms Sittiinaa Gannaale

Ms Ruqiyyaa Murtii

Ms Raadiyaa Waaqoo

Ms Fatiyaa Mandho

Ms Safiinaa Waaree

Lammaa Subcan (4 years)

Gadaa Dulo (4 years)

Wolini Duulo (2 years)

Falmata Dasho (2 years)

Famata Usen (3 years)

Rooddu Duulo (6 years)

Guutuu Girmaa

Karrasaa Fiqaaduu

Qabbannaa Gaashuu

Ms Qanani Isaayyaas

Ms Soolanee Immiruu

Surraa Achumaa

Taamiraat Rubii

Waaqwayyaa Kabaa

Abbush Asnaaqee

Abdanna Gaamuu



Abdiisaa Abbabaa  
Abrihaam Fiqaaduu (Baabbii)  
Abrihaam Waaggaarii  
Addaamuu Warqinaa  
Alamaayyoo Margaa  
Alamuu Mokonnin  
Amaanuu'eel Yaadataa  
Amanuu Dureessaa  
Ms Amsaaluu Jibaat  
Asaffaa Alamaayyoo  
Asaffaa Warginaa  
Asanbit Eeliyaas  
Asfaawu Aagaa  
Assabaa Dhufeeraa  
Ayyaalaa Gammachiis  
Ayyaanaa Qalbeessaa  
Auuulaa Akkumaa  
Ayyalee Eebbaa  
Badhaasaa Adimaasuu  
Biqilaa Birhaanuu  
Caalii Mashashaa  
Daawwiit Fiqaaduu  
Dabalaa Aagaa  
Dabaloo Dassaalee  
Damisoo Badhaasaa  
Daraaraa Injiguu  
Darajjee Goobanaa  
Darajjee Hundee  
Darajjee Wadaajoo  
Dassaalee Asfawu  
Dassaaleny  
Dassuu Bayyane  
Dinqaa Ga'isaa (Abbush)  
Dirribsaa Dagguu  
Dirribaa Bayyanaa  
Driibaa Goobanas  
Dirribaa Mokonnin  
Dirribaa Nuqusuu  
Dr. Waagtolee Damise  
Eeliyassa Hambisa  
Eliyaas Shiferraawu  
Elemoo Zalaalam  
Eliyaas Galataa  
Fayisaa Hayiluu  
Fayisaa Nugusee  
Fayyeeraa Warqinaa  
Fayyera Teessisaa  
Fidaa Oljirraa  
Fiqaaduu Ayyaanaa  
Fiqaaduu Hayiluu

Firoomsaa Qunaasee  
Gaaromsaa Waaqtola  
Galaasaa Efireem  
Galataa Amsaaluu  
Gammachuu Abarraa  
Galataa Tashoomaa  
Galatuu Ajjamaa  
Gammachuu Dassaaleny  
Gammachuu Qana'aa  
Gammadaa Girmaa  
Ghiinsaa Yaadataa  
Gonfaa Baqqaalaa  
Gultii Abeetuu  
Guutaa Gannatii  
Guutaa Simaa  
Guutunii Birhaanuu  
Ms Haataatuu Mul'ata  
Haftamuuu Hirphaa  
Hirphaa Likkaasaa  
Hundee Hahilee  
Jabeessaa Bulchaa  
Jamaal Suusee  
Jammaraa Taaddasee  
Jirraa Jaarsoo  
Kaasaahun Buzaayyehu  
Kabbadaa Namarraa  
Kaffaalee Qixxaataa  
Lalisaa Baqqalaa  
Lammeessa Ittichaa  
Lammeessaa Gannatii  
Lammi Yaadataa  
Lammii Dabal  
Milkeessaa Mulugeetaa  
Misgaanee Mokonnin  
Mitikkuu Laggasaa (Iddoo)  
Mootummaa Namoo  
Muddiin Adam  
Musxaffaa Muhaammad  
Nagaasaa Lammeessaa  
Qalbeessaa Getaachoo  
Saadiquu  
Sanyii Taaddasaa  
Shifarraa Yaadataa  
ShimallisTaarikuu  
Tarrikuu Edataa  
Takilee Salbaanee  
Tamasgeen Qana'aa  
Tamasheen Shimee  
Tamee Mootii  
Tolasaa

Tuulii Gabbisaa  
Yooseef Tasfaayee  
Dubbiwaaq Balaay  
Daraaraa Gammachuu  
Koorsaa Kabbadaa

**Horo Guduru, Wallega (76)**

Abbabee Mulaatuu  
Abbi Dabaloo  
Addnee Tulluu  
Addunyaa Daggafaa  
Adunyaa Daamxee  
Ms Amsaaluu Animoo  
Araarsoo Eebbisaa Jumsaa  
Ararsoo Tarafaa Hedataa  
Asfaawu Adulaa  
Balaay Afataa  
Balaay Waakjiraa  
Baqqalaa Dheeressaa  
Bar. Tafarii Haayiluu  
Barasaa Abbabbuu  
Biraajuu Warqinaa  
Hundaa'ol Dastaa Jalduu  
Ms Buzee Lammi  
Caalaa Hundessaa Iammii  
Caalii Daasoo  
Cawaaqaa Dhugumaa  
Dabaloo Balaay  
Dannabaa Taakkalaa  
Darajjee Guddisaa  
Dhallamaa  
Zakkaariyaas  
Dataa Moosisaa  
Dirribaa Firdiisaa  
Duulaa  
Daqqadaa Kabbadaa  
Fayisaa Hayiluu  
Fayisaa Nugusee  
Fiqaaduu Abdataa  
Fiqaaduu Sandaqee  
Gasddasaa Balaay  
Ms Galaanee Wirtuu  
Gammachuu Mulaatuu  
Geessuu Mullataa  
Geetuu Bayisaa  
Girmaa Soorii

**Illubabor (12)**

Awaluu Kaliif  
Dhaabaa Gammachuu  
Huseen Ahmad  
Ms Irkisaa Wagga

Dirribaa  
Badhaasaa Gammadaa  
Barsiisaa Taakkalaa  
Ms Tolashee

Gutamas Bakaree  
Jindaaluu Jigsaa  
Ms Hirkoo (Kuluulaa) Lataa  
Hundaa'ol Tafarii  
Ibsaa Gammachuu  
Ibsaa Zalaalem  
Jireenyaa Waaqoo  
Kabbadaa Admaasuu  
Ksdsshuun Binoo  
Kataama Asaffaa  
Keena Shuree  
Kitil Olanii  
Lataa Margaa Fayyisaa  
Maahhed Hesjufee Mammed  
Magarsaa Obsii  
Mokommon Sarbeessaa Waaqoo  
Mootummaa Margaa  
Mooyiboon Dhugaasaa  
Mulugeetaa Dosjoo  
Muluualem Baqqalaa  
Ms Muluu Raggaasaa  
Obbo Muhammed Gidda  
Obsaa Toleeraa  
Obsi Oliiqaa  
Olqabaa Namarraa  
Rabbirraa Seewunneet  
Rabbituu Waldee  
Ratta Biqilaa  
Seefuu Amedee Usoo  
Shaanqoo Filee  
Silashii Namoomsaa  
Taajuu  
Tasammaa Kabbadaa  
Tasfaahee Mararaa  
Tasfaahee Dinqaa  
Tashoomee Kabbee  
Tufaa Dabaal  
Zaalaleem Mulgeeta

Isaachoo Mokonin  
Ms Keenboon Oromiyaa  
Laxiif Qaadii  
Mahaammadamiin Faarsi

Muzammil Kaliifaa  
Raabiyaa Kaliifaa

**Jimma (44)**

Adinaan Shamsa  
Awel Jihad  
Ayishaa Jamaal  
Badhaasaa Adimaasuu  
Jaarra Jabiir  
Tofiq Nuru  
Mubarik Moga  
Dawit Mulatu  
Kalid Sharafuu  
Kasahun Mamo  
Tesfa Hailu  
Ifa Taye  
Isaku Mamude  
Ahmed Jihad  
Najib Nasir  
Tariku Dinsa  
Ms Samira Ahmed  
Munawer Jihad  
Alamudin Faris  
Kalid Abdela  
Ahmed Kedir  
Mohammed Abba Nega

**Detained elsewhere in Oromia Region (15)**

Abbuu Lammaa Margaa  
Abdii Boggaalee Yuusuuf  
Abdii Kumsaa Itichaa  
Abshiroo Kadir Gosaa  
Addunyaa Keessoo Adeeroo  
Bulchinsaa Balaay Likkee  
Caalaa Usmaa'el Mohaammad  
Falmataa Girmaa Tolaa

**Metekel zone, Benishangul-Gumuz Region (86)**

Abarraa Abbabee  
Abarraa Raggaasaa  
Abarraa Wirtuu  
Abbaa Gadaa Daballoo Hiikaa  
Abbabaa Adimaasuu  
Abbabaa Baqqalaa  
Abbishuu Waaqkennee  
Abiyoot Inbiyaalewu  
Abrihaam Addaamuu  
Addaamuu Baqqalaa  
Alamaayyoo Warquu  
Alamuu Waadii  
Amanuu Argataa  
Amanuu Fufaa  
Argataa Sanbataa

Tasfaayee Tolasaa  
Ms Zabiibaa Jibril

Tahir Abbaa Nega  
Juneidi Ali  
Ali Abdela  
Jemal Abbaa Biyyaa  
Mohammed Jemal  
Awel Shamsu  
Mohammed Abdela  
Rahmetallah Abdela  
Mubarik Abbaa Giddii  
Fati Abbaa Jihaad  
Hasen Yusuf  
Alemayew Betekinet  
Juneydi Abbaamaccaa  
Ms Munaa  
Jawaar Jihaad  
Ibsaa Birraa  
Hamide Abbaajihaad  
Jamaal Abbabaa  
Magarsaa Buzunaa  
Sayid Dawud  
Sabsib Abba Fiixaa  
Abdulbasir Hasan

Farrajaa Geetachew Moosee  
Gadaa Bultii Tafarraaaa Miijanaa  
Moohaa Abdiis  
A/Prof. Bayyanaa Ruudaa  
Taariikuu Abdiisaa Garbaa  
Takkaaleny Mardaasaa Birruu  
Tsadiq Kaliif Adam

Argataa Sanbatoo  
Adaffaa Dastaa  
Asaffaa Raggaasaa  
Balaay Afataa  
Balaay Kaffeyaalewu  
Bassuu Fiqaad Abbabee  
Bayyanee Wirtuu  
Baqqalaa Taaddasaa  
Biqilaa Addisuu  
Biqioaa Asaffaa  
Biqilaa Bushaan  
Daanu'eel Dassaaleny  
Daawit Baayyuu  
Darajjee Naggasuu  
Dhugaasaa Maaruu

Ahugoomsaa Ayyaanaa  
 Dirribaa Waaqtolee  
 Fiqaaduu Gammachuu  
 Gaaromaa Imminuu  
 Gammachuu Gannatii  
 Gammachuu Guutamaa  
 Gammachuu Waaqwayyaa  
 Ginfaa Hinsarmuu  
 Goshuu Hambisaa  
 Habtaamuu Bashir  
 Habtaamuu Dabalaa  
 Habtaamuu Ghiinsaa  
 Habtee Dhiinsaa  
 Hiikaa Baqalaa  
 Hundeessaa Baqqalaa  
 Isiraa'el Abarraa  
 Iyyaasuu Waaqwayyaa  
 Jabeessaa Buchaa  
 Jabeessaa Abbabaa  
 Jiraataa Gurmeessaa  
 Jirraa Mokonnin  
 Leencoo Taaddasaa  
 Maammoi Waaqjiraa  
 Malaakuu Hinsarmuu  
 Malaakuu Qixxeessaa  
 Ms Malkee Nigaatuu  
 Margaa Mokonnin  
 Margaa Waaqtolaa

Mokonnin Asaffaa  
 Muluualem Baqqalaa  
 Nagaasaa Abdiisaa  
 Namoo Ol'aanaa  
 Nigaatuu Tarrafaa  
 Qana'aa Haayiluu  
 Raggaadaa Bogonjee  
 Raggaasaa Haayilee  
 Simaachawu Kabbadaa  
 Sooressaa Dhibbisaa  
 Taakkalaa Ayyaanaa  
 Taakkalaa Dinagdee  
 Taakkalaa Yaadataa  
 Taammiruu Yaadataa  
 Tagibaaruu Addamee  
 Tamaarii Galataa  
 Tamasgeen Amsaaluu  
 Tamasgeen Bayyanaa  
 Tamasgeen Kabbadee  
 Tashaalaa Qananii  
 Tashaalee Dheeressaa  
 Tolasaa Nuguser  
 Waaqjiraa Gurmuu  
 Warquu Inbilyaalew  
 Zakkaree Adabaa  
 Zalalem Lamuu  
 Zamanuu Gurmeessaa  
 Zarihuun Alamirrawu

**Appendix 10. More detentions in Arsi (24) and West Arsi (13). Long term and recent (March – May 2022).** Received from OSG Australia 14 June.

**Long term (9)**

The following from Hinqollo Waabee, Arsi, have been detained in Silxaanaa for two years, since they were arrested between 15 and 29 May, 2020:

Saaliyaa Huseen 32  
 Jibriil Hajjii 38  
 Musxafa Margaa 30  
 Ukashaa Muuasa 38  
 Warquu Nugusee 35  
 Saanaa Haamadoo 40  
 Abdulaxif Ahimad 47

Mohammed Abduu 32, and Sabaa'if Saaddoo 30, from Dodola, West Arsi, have been detained in Eddoo since June 2021

**March – May 2022 (28; Arsi, unless stated West Arsi)**

Margaa Waabee/Nuurii Hasan 49, Collee, detained 10 March, Manyaa Laga Bunaa  
 Rediwaan Hasan 38, Collee, detained 12 March, Manyaa Laga Bunaa  
 Amaan Sh/Baamud 40, Heexosa, detained 12 March 2022 in Itayyaa town  
 Ms Zaarunaa Dargaa 31, her two month old son, Bilisaa Asheetu, and her 52 year-old aunt, Aadde/Hajjoo Boruu Tafkii, from Muunessa, were detained 10/14 March 2022 in Cafaa

Sirraaj Amaan Gabii 24, and his brother Musxafaa Amaan Gabii. 22, from Xiyoo, detained 20 March in Boree Cilaaloo

Zaruhun Tulluu Beenyyaa 45, Lemmuuf Bilbiloo, detained 20 March 2022 in Leemmuu

Ballaxaa Ayaanoo 49, Digaluuf Xiijoo, detained 22 March, Xiijoo

Detained on unspecified days in April 2022 from Heeban Arsii, in West Arsi and held in Goljoota:

Bantuu Bariisa 65

Malkatoo Edaasoo 40

Galgoo Badachaa 58

Guddataa Tibbessoo 42

Ms Siifoo Eda'oo 60

Guutaa Abbishuu 32

Abdoo Bantuu Bariisa 36 (son of Bantuu)

Kamaal Huseen 36

Boshaa Lammaa 38

Baabbaa Lamma 32

Daaluu Shugguxii 37

The following young men were taken from Ziway Dugda between 14-18 May to detention in Ogolchoo:

Kaliil Badhaasoo Harmii 25

Amaan Gabbisoo Miidhagaa 30

Jamaal Dubbisoo Suufoo 35

Anbasse Huseen Gaalato 24

Rijaal Hajjii Jaarraa 27

Maammush Goloo Nagoo 25

Musxafaa Abdallaa Hirphoo 25

## **Appendix 11. 1546 Detainees in Oromia Zone, Amhara Region (Wollo)**

Received by OSG directly 30 June and 1 July, and from the *Gadado* network 11 July.

### **From 53 imprisoned in Jille Dhuguma (30 June):**

Ahimad Adam Musa

Jamal Bilal Ahimad

Milkesa Ahimad

Muhamad Umar Ali

Dingo Ahimad Ali

Sadif Ahimad

### **Jille Dhuguma (11 July):**

Ahimad Adam Ali

Umar Galisa Tufa

Abdullah Idiris

Ali Adam Ali

Mohammed Hussein Moses

Umar Mohammed Hassan

Ahimad Abdullah Sheikh Umar

Mohammed Ali Mohammed

Umar Hamid Ahmed

Adam Mohammed Ali

Mohammed Umar Moses

Halko Ibrahim Qad

Mohammed Ahmed Mohammed

### **Imprisoned in Bate (30 June):**

Sayid Ahimad

Abdu Sayid Mahamad, teacher

Sad Awal (artist)

Adam Mahamad

Husen Imam Mahamad

Mahamad Sayid Hussein

### **From 20 imprisoned in Bate (1 July):**

*In Qilaha:*

Adam Seid

Abdu Muhidin

Ahmed Idiris

Saniye Adam

Idiris Muhe

Hide Dayid

Ahmed Aluwa

*In Jaldeti:*

Muse Adam

Muee Seidii

Abdu Ali Mohammed

Hussen Abdallaah

Mohamad Idiris Abdu

Ahmed Seid Ahmed

Adam Sayyaaw

Somadu Adam

Mohumed Hasan

Fante Yasufa

**41 imprisoned in Bate and district (11 July):**

In addition to 4 named above.

Abdul Ibrahim Ali	Ali Musxafa Muhammad
Abdul Ahmed Mohammed	Mohammed Abdu Hussein
Hassan Iman Abdullah	Adam Andrew Suleiman
Sayed Mohammed Abdu	Ibrahim Mohammed Nasir
Indiris Adam Umar	Umar Mohammed Umar
Indiris Sayed Moses	Hussein Mohammed Adam Ali
Adam Ahmed Hassan	Zahabu Indiris Mohammed
Mohammed Ahmed Yayya	Ahimad Mohammed Abdu
Hussein Hassan Yusuf	Abdul Ahmed Abdullah
Awwal Abdu Indiris	Sayed Mommee
Ahmed Kamal Mohammed	Hussein Ali Muhee
Mohammed Hassan Muhiddin	Ahmed Hussein Muhammad
Abdul Adam Suleiman	Swaalih Abdu
Abdu Sayid Indiris	Mohammed Abdu Mohammed
Indiris Yasuf Akaaku	Mohammed Abdu
Yasin Adam Ahmed	Kamal Mohammed Indiris
Ali Mohammed Hassan	Mohammed Ibrahim
Adam Mohammed Umar	Haru Muhee
Hamza Abbas Xoha	Siraj Hussain
Musxafa Abdu Ahmed	Somad
Hussein Sayed Indiris	

**From 190 imprisoned in Dawe Caffaa (30 June):**

Mahamad Indiris	Indiris Abdu Albale
Mahamad Ahimad Adam	Bashir Siraj Adam
Husen Ali Ibrahim	Yasin Musa Abraham

**Dawe Caffaa (11 July):**

In addition to one named above (Husen Ali Ibrahim)

Hassan Shakla	Adam Sayed Hussein
Indiris Hope	Awwal Ali Sayed
Abdu Oda Aliyyi	Ahmed Indiris Amen
Abdul Mohammed Ahmed	Sayed Wussen
Ahimaddee Gilxa	Sani Sayed Hussein
Muhiddin Miyi Adam	Saani Indiris Umar

**From 143 imprisoned in Dawe Harawa (30 June):**

Mahamad Musa	Adam Abdale Adam
She Ahimad Abaye	Ahimu She Faris
Hasan Mahamad Abdu	Aliyi Muhe Ahimad

**Dawe Harawa (11 July):**

‘Sons of Hussein Mohammed’	Hussein Shafi Umar
Amina Ali Yasin	Uthman Mohammed Alitee
Ibrahim Mohammed	Mohammed Umar Nuru
Hussein	Hassan Nuru Yasin
Burhan Hussein Hassan	Mohammad Yasuf Aliyyi
6.Ahimu Sheikh Faris Mohammed	

**24 in Arxummaa Fursee (11 July):**

Dana Ibrahim Adam	Ahimed Mohammed Siraj
Mohammed Musa Umar	Indiris Mohammed Imam

Adam  
Awwal Adam Usman  
Adam Sarah Mohammed  
Ahmed Mohammed Ahmed  
Ahimad Hassan Imam  
Hassan Adam Abdurahman  
Mohammed Aman Wadu  
Yasin Saidu Yasin  
Mohammed Umar Mohammed  
Mohammed Kora Ali

**From 66 imprisoned in Kemise city (30 June):**

Haji Kabir Abdale  
Mahamad She Ibrahim  
Sayidu Ali Bashir

**From 713 in Kemise (11 July):**

In addition to the first 4 above,  
She Abdullah Sharafaddin  
Mohammed Swahil  
'Teacher of the Oromo Voice'  
'Husband of Anna Qana'a'  
Ahmed Mohammed Ahmed  
Mohammed Bushura  
Aminu Bushura  
Mohammed Xolaha Mohamed  
Yasuf Hassan Gula

**From 316 imprisoned in unknown places (30 June):**

Ahimadu Sayid  
Aliyi Astiliqu  
Husen Guda  
Aba Mahamad Abdu  
Ms Faxuma Musa  
Hasan Ahimade  
Abdu Adam  
Yasuf Goni  
Indiris Hasan  
Mahamad Ahimuye  
Bushura Arabu  
Ibrahim Sayidu  
Heyidar Ahimade  
Ahimad Indiris Dawe  
Mahamad Indiro  
Mahamad Ahimad  
Mahamad Indiris  
Aliyi Husen  
Mufi Sayid Gora  
Abdu Oromo  
Aliyu Ahimad  
Mahamad Jamal  
Mahamad Asrar  
Aliyi Sayido

Mohammed Ahmed Musa  
Ahmed Mohammed David  
Uthman Haider  
Mohammed Hussein Abbas Duuli  
Ali Muhammad Umar  
Ahimad Abdullah Qadi  
Ahimad Mohammed  
Umar Adam Sarboo  
Abdullah Ahmed  
Abdu Hussein Mahammad

Husen Mahamad  
She Abdalatif  
Oromticha Dagale

Mohammed Abdu Musa  
Ahmed Abdu Sayed  
Ali Ibrahim Hussein  
Mohammed Nur Ahmed  
Mohammed Abdu Hussein  
Mohammed Ahmed Star  
Ahmed Sayed Amin  
Ahmed Ali Giddi  
Juhar Adam

Abdu Indiro  
Mahamad Hasan Ababaro  
Mahamad Ahimad Toyib  
Eliyas Mahamad Hasan  
Ahimad Abdo  
Ahimad Abdu Ahimad  
Ahimad Aba Indiri  
Abdu Mahamad  
Hasan Ahimad Musa  
Mahamad Sayido  
Aliyi Sayido  
Yasin Nuru Babo  
Mahamad Shila  
Ahimad Husen Aman  
Husen Sayid Adam  
Indiris Hasu  
Ahimad Siraaje  
Ahimad Hasan Aliye  
Husen Mahamad Ibrahim  
Aliyi Ahimad Ibrahim  
Hasan Mahamad  
Mahamad Ahimad  
Hasan Mahamad  
Sayid Dayid Loti



Yasuf Mahamadi  
Toha Mahamad Toha  
Musa Mahamad  
Yasin Abdale  
Husen Sayid Adam

Indiris Hasu  
Indiris Wasayide  
Ahimad Abdu Ali  
Aliyi Sayid Abdu  
Nura Adm Jamal

## **Appendix 12. Displacements in Arsi, January to March 2022**

(Oromia Global Forum)

Displaced from Sirka, Hinqollo Waabee, ShanKolu, Heexosa, Asako, Dhera, Arsi Robe and Diksis districts, Arsi zone:

Muktaar Aduulaa Hamdoo  
Sirajii Qabattoo  
Shifaaraa Tolosaa  
Mammaa Ogatee  
Nagash Mahammadamin  
Kamaal Gudattoo  
Tasfaayee Ballaxxa  
Muhammad Ibrahim  
Oromiyaa Amaan  
Kaliil Mahammad  
Mahammad Tola  
Dawud Biftuu  
Tolaa Reeduwaan  
Kadiir Gannaa  
Faati Bataan  
Mahammad Asaabal  
Mahaad Sulxaan  
Abduroo Huseeniya  
Muusa Qaado

Usuulee Qaaso  
Gosaa Saabir  
Aiyyi Jundii  
Said Hajii  
Awaal Abduul Shukur  
Ramadan Saaf  
Hasaan S/Jamaal  
Bulbuula Namoo  
Ganishu Ahimad  
Kamaal Abdishuu  
Abushee Siraajoo  
Mahammad Sayyida  
Kaalid Mahammad  
Gaboo Saani  
Adulkariim Qaasoo  
Misbaahu Jamaalo  
Hsaan Sh/Abdulkariim  
Abuu Kadiir  
Maamiyaa Amaan